



# LOCAFI+

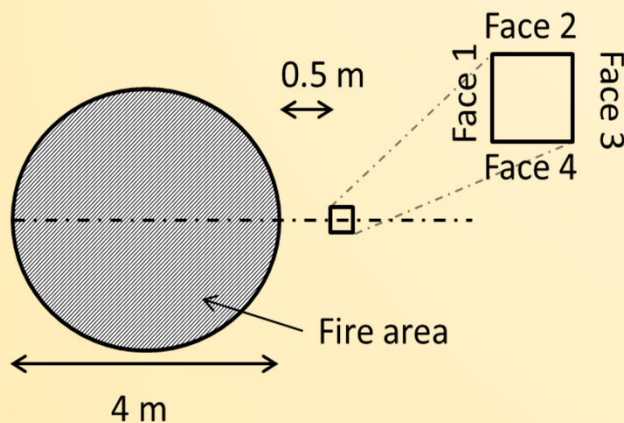
Lokális tűznek kitett függőleges acélelem hőmérséklet vizsgálata,  
disszemináció

Szerződés szám n° 754072

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén



*Oszlop szelvény : HEB 300*

*A tűzforrás átmérője : 4m*

*A tűz és az oszlop közötti távolság : 0.5m*

*A hőkibocsátási sebesség :  $1000 \text{ kW.m}^{-2}$*

*Kúpos tűz*

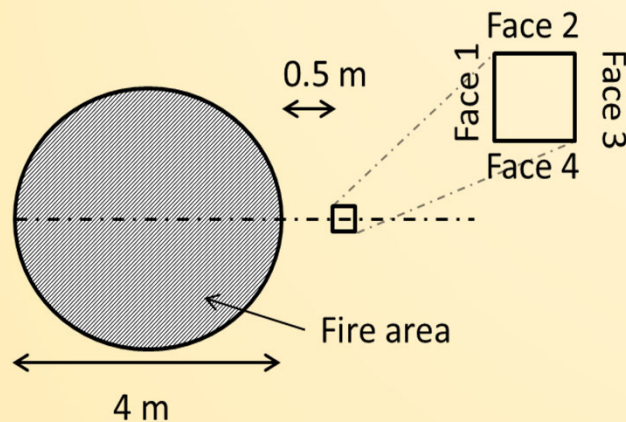
*Az oszlop a tűzön és a fűstrétegen kívül van*

*Nincs mennyezet*

*A számítás  $z = 1.0\text{m}$  értékkel készül*

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén



$$D = 4 \text{ m}$$

$$Q = RHR * \frac{\pi}{4} * D^2 = 12566371 \text{ W}$$

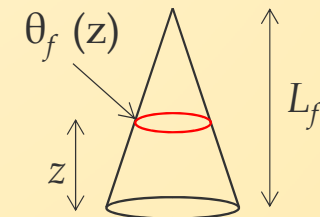
$$L_f = -1.02 D + 0.0148 Q^{0.4} = 6.15 \text{ m}$$

$$z_0 = -1.02 D + 0.00524 Q^{0.4} = -0.48 \text{ m}$$

### Tűz hőmérséklet

$$\theta_f(z) = \min \left( 900; 20 + 0.25(0.8Q(t))^{2/3} (z - z_0)^{-5/3} \right)$$

| z (m) | T (°C) |
|-------|--------|
| 0     | 900    |
| 0.5   | 900    |
| 1     | 900    |
| 1.5   | 900    |
| 2     | 900    |
| 2.5   | 900    |
| 3     | 900    |
| 3.5   | 900    |
| 4     | 900    |
| 4.5   | 827.9  |
| 5     | 708.4  |
| 5.5   | 614.8  |
| 6     | 540.0  |
| 6.5   | 479.3  |
| 7     | 429.1  |
| 7.5   | 387.2  |

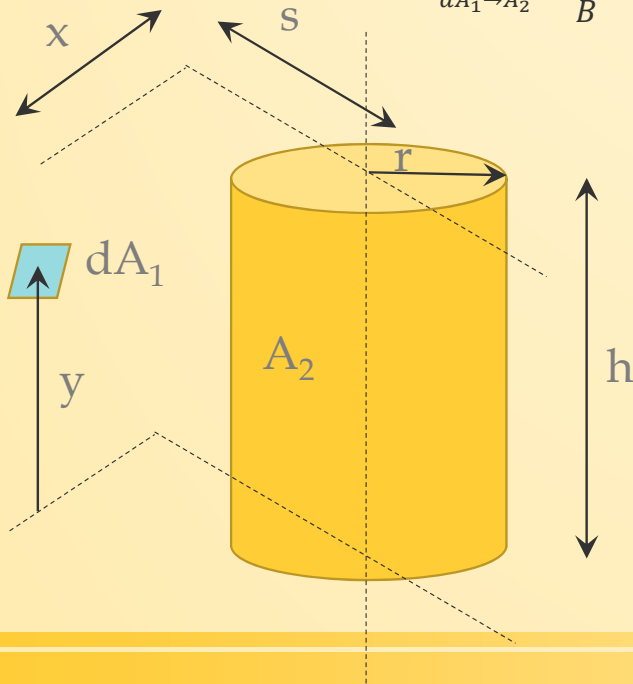


## 7. Gyakorlati példák

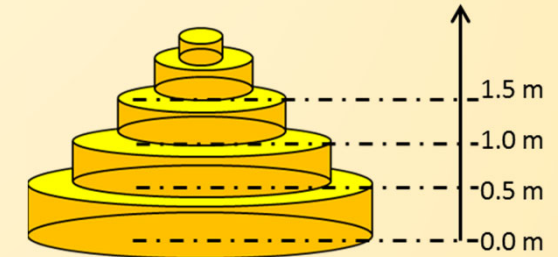
### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

#### 1. Felület (Face)

$$F_{dA_1 \rightarrow A_2} = \frac{S}{B} - \frac{S}{2B\pi} \left\{ \begin{aligned} &\cos^{-1} \left( \frac{Y^2 - B + 1}{A - 1} \right) + \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{C - B + 1}{C + B - 1} \right) \\ &- Y \left[ \frac{A + 1}{\sqrt{(A - 1)^2 + 4Y^2}} \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{Y^2 - B + 1}{\sqrt{B}(A - 1)} \right) \right] \\ &- \sqrt{C} \frac{C + B + 1}{\sqrt{(C + B - 1)^2 + 4C}} \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{C - B + 1}{\sqrt{B}(C + B - 1)} \right) \\ &+ H \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{B}} \right) \end{aligned} \right\}$$



$$\begin{aligned} S &= s/r \\ X &= x/r \\ H &= h/r \\ A &= X^2 + Y^2 + S^2 \\ B &= S^2 + X^2 \\ C &= (H - Y)^2 \end{aligned}$$

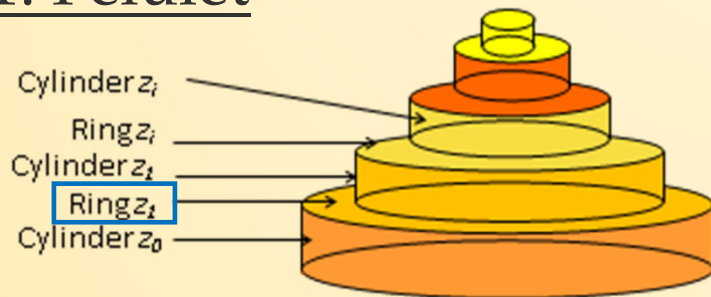


$$\begin{aligned} F_i &= F_{dA_1 \rightarrow A_2}(s = s_f, x = x_f, r = r_i, h = |z_i - z_f|) \\ F_{i+1} &= F_{dA_1 \rightarrow A_2}(s = s_f, x = x_f, r = r_i, h = |z_{i+1} - z_f|) \\ \left| \begin{aligned} &\text{if } z_i \geq z_f \text{ then } F = F_{i+1} - F_i \\ &\text{else } F = F_i - F_{i+1} \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

#### 1. Felület



$$z_f = 1.0m$$

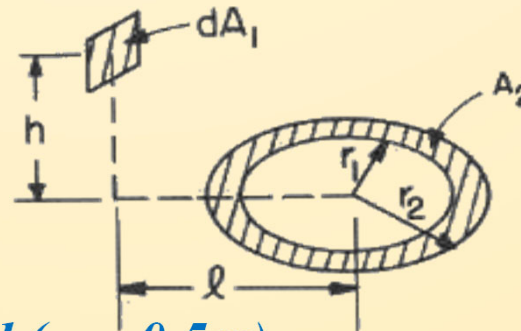
→ Csak egyetlen gyűrű figyelembevételével ( $z_i = 0.5m$ )

Külső sugár  $r_2 = 2.0m$

Belső sugár  $r_1 = (6.15 - 0.5) / 6.15 * 2.0m = 1.84m$

Egyszerűsítés :  $l = 2.5m$

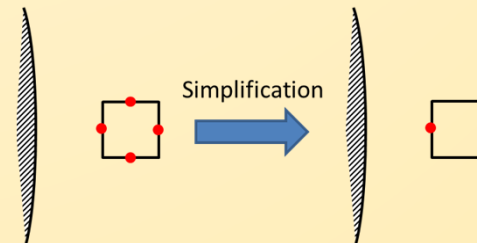
$$F_{dA_1 \rightarrow A_2} = \frac{H}{2} \left( \frac{H^2 + R_2^2 + 1}{\sqrt{(H^2 + R_2^2 + 1)^2 - 4R_2^2}} - \frac{H^2 + R_1^2 + 1}{\sqrt{(H^2 + R_1^2 + 1)^2 - 4R_1^2}} \right)$$



$$H = h/l = (1 - 0.5)/2.5 = 0.2$$

$$R_2 = r_2/l = 2/2.5 = 0.8$$

$$R_1 = r_1/l = 1.84/2.5 = 0.73$$



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

#### 1. Felület

| Input data |       |            |       |      | Constant |                  | Section coordinate |    |    | Intermediate variables |     |
|------------|-------|------------|-------|------|----------|------------------|--------------------|----|----|------------------------|-----|
| HRR        | Dfire | Q          | Q     | hf   |          |                  | sf                 | xf | zf |                        |     |
| kW/m²      | m     | W          | MW    | m    | σ        | Tab <sub>s</sub> | m                  | m  | m  | z <sub>virt</sub>      | l   |
| 1000       | 4     | 12566370.6 | 12.57 | 6.15 | 5.67E-08 | 273.15           | 2.5                | 0  | 1  | -0.46                  | 2.5 |

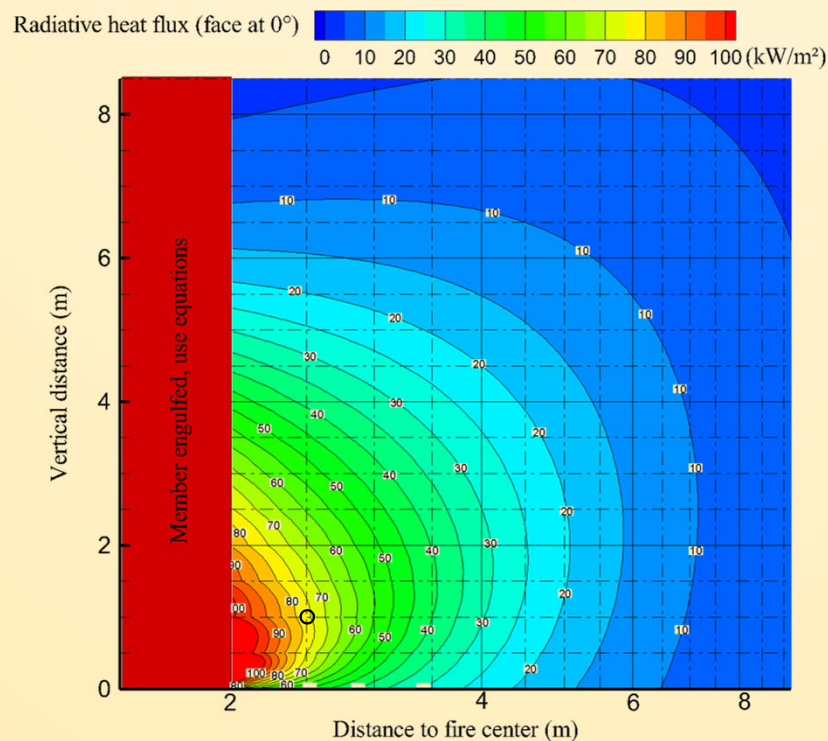
|                |                |                |                          |                      |                       | Cylinder       |                  |       |   |         |                |                  |                                |                                  | Ring |                |                  |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|-------|---|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|----------------|------------------|
| z <sub>i</sub> | T <sub>f</sub> | r <sub>i</sub> | F <sub>cylinder_zi</sub> | F <sub>ring_zi</sub> | Flux <sub>face1</sub> | F <sub>i</sub> | F <sub>i+1</sub> | S     | X | A       | H <sub>i</sub> | H <sub>i+1</sub> | z <sub>i</sub> -z <sub>f</sub> | z <sub>i+1</sub> -z <sub>f</sub> | H    | R <sub>i</sub> | R <sub>i+1</sub> |
| m              | °C             | m              | -                        | -                    | kW/m²                 | -              | -                | -     | - | -       | -              | -                | m                              | m                                | -    | -              | -                |
| 0              | 900            | 2.00           | 0.0726                   | 0                    | 7.79                  | 0.3705         | 0.2979           | 1.25  | 0 | 1.56    | 0.50           | 0.25             | 1.00                           | 0.50                             | 0    | 0.00           | 0.00             |
| 0.5            | 900            | 1.84           | 0.2374                   | 0.0555               | 31.45                 | 0.2374         | 0.0000           | 1.36  | 0 | 1.85    | 0.27           | 0.00             | 0.50                           | 0.00                             | 0.20 | 0.80           | 0.73             |
| 1              | 900            | 1.67           | 0.1893                   | 0                    | 20.33                 | 0.0000         | 0.1893           | 1.49  | 0 | 2.23    | 0.00           | 0.30             | 0.00                           | 0.50                             | 0    | 0.73           | 0.67             |
| 1.5            | 900            | 1.51           | 0.0823                   | 0                    | 8.84                  | 0.1514         | 0.2337           | 1.65  | 0 | 2.73    | 0.33           | 0.66             | 0.50                           | 1.00                             | 0    | 0.67           | 0.60             |
| 2              | 900            | 1.35           | 0.0361                   | 0                    | 3.88                  | 0.1953         | 0.2315           | 1.85  | 0 | 3.43    | 0.74           | 1.11             | 1.00                           | 1.50                             | 0    | 0.60           | 0.54             |
| 2.5            | 900            | 1.19           | 0.0177                   | 0                    | 1.91                  | 0.1958         | 0.2136           | 2.11  | 0 | 4.43    | 1.26           | 1.68             | 1.50                           | 2.00                             | 0    | 0.54           | 0.47             |
| 3              | 900            | 1.02           | 0.0095                   | 0                    | 1.02                  | 0.1797         | 0.1893           | 2.44  | 0 | 5.95    | 1.95           | 2.44             | 2.00                           | 2.50                             | 0    | 0.47           | 0.41             |
| 3.5            | 900            | 0.86           | 0.0054                   | 0                    | 0.58                  | 0.1564         | 0.1618           | 2.90  | 0 | 8.41    | 2.90           | 3.48             | 2.50                           | 3.00                             | 0    | 0.41           | 0.34             |
| 4              | 900            | 0.70           | 0.0031                   | 0                    | 0.34                  | 0.1296         | 0.1328           | 3.57  | 0 | 12.77   | 4.29           | 5.00             | 3.00                           | 3.50                             | 0    | 0.34           | 0.28             |
| 4.5            | 828            | 0.54           | 0.0018                   | 0                    | 0.15                  | 0.1009         | 0.1027           | 4.66  | 0 | 21.68   | 6.52           | 7.45             | 3.50                           | 4.00                             | 0    | 0.28           | 0.21             |
| 5              | 708            | 0.37           | 0.0010                   | 0                    | 0.05                  | 0.0711         | 0.0720           | 6.68  | 0 | 44.58   | 10.68          | 12.02            | 4.00                           | 4.50                             | 0    | 0.21           | 0.15             |
| 5.5            | 615            | 0.21           | 0.0004                   | 0                    | 0.02                  | 0.0405         | 0.0409           | 11.80 | 0 | 139.24  | 21.24          | 23.60            | 4.50                           | 5.00                             | 0    | 0.15           | 0.08             |
| 6              | 540            | 0.05           | 0.0001                   | 0                    | 0.00                  | 0.0095         | 0.0096           | 50.71 | 0 | 2571.11 | 101.41         | 111.55           | 5.00                           | 5.50                             | 0    | 0.08           | 0.02             |
| 6.5            | 479            | 0              | 0                        | 0                    | 0                     | 0              | 0                | 0     | 0 | 0       | 0              | 0                | 5.50                           | 6.00                             | 0    | 0.02           | 0                |
| 7              | 429            | 0              | 0                        | 0                    | 0                     | 0              | 0                | 0     | 0 | 0       | 0              | 0                | 6.00                           | 6.50                             | 0    | 0              | 0                |
| 7.5            | 387            | 0              | 0                        | 0                    | 0                     | 0              | 0                | 0     | 0 | 0       | 0              | 0                | 6.50                           | 1.00                             | 0    | 0              | 0                |

|                              |  |  |       |       |
|------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|
| Incident heat flux on face 1 |  |  | 76.36 | kW/m² |
| Absorbed heat flux on face 1 |  |  | 53.45 | kW/m² |

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

#### 1. Felület

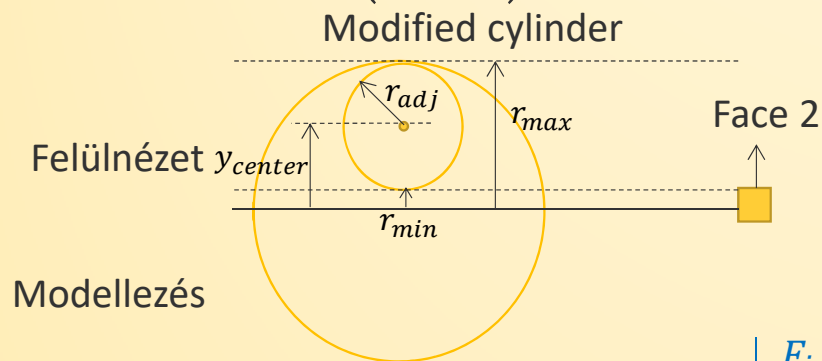


$$\begin{aligned}\text{Fogadott fluxus} &= \varepsilon * \varphi_{tot} \\ &= 0.7 * 77 \text{ kW/m}^2 \\ &= 53.9 \text{ kW/m}^2\end{aligned}$$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

#### 2. Felület (Face)



$$\underline{z = 0}$$

$$r_{min} = \max(-r_i, x_f) = 0$$

$$r_{max} = r_i = 2.0 \text{ m}$$

$$y_{center} = \frac{r_{min} + r_{max}}{2} = 1.0 \text{ m}$$

$$r_{adjusted} = \frac{r_{max} - r_{min}}{2} = 1.0 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_i &= F_{dA_1 \rightarrow A_2}(s = y_{center} - x_f, x = s_f, r = r_{adjusted}, h = |z_i - z_f|) \\ F_{i+1} &= F_{dA_1 \rightarrow A_2}(s = y_{center} - x_f, x = s_f, r = r_{adjusted}, h = |z_{i+1} - z_f|) \end{aligned}$$



# 7. Gyakorlati példák

## 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

### 2. Felület

|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              | Ring |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|-----|-----|------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------|-------|------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------|
| zi  | Tf  | ri   | F <sub>cylinder_zi</sub> | F <sub>ring_zi</sub> | Flux <sub>face2</sub>        | H    | Ri    | Ri+1 | Input data |       |            |       |      |
| m   | °C  | m    | -                        | -                    | kW/m²                        | -    | -     | -    | HRR        | Dfire | Q          | Q     | hf   |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      | kW/m²      | m     | W          | MW    | m    |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      | 1000       | 4     | 12566370.6 | 12.57 | 6.15 |
| 0   | 900 | 2.00 | 0.0175                   | 0                    | 1.88                         | 0    | 0.00  | 0.00 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 0.5 | 900 | 1.84 | 0.0193                   | 0.0060               | 2.71                         | 0.20 | 0.40  | 0.37 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 1   | 900 | 1.67 | 0.0160                   | 0                    | 1.72                         | 0    | 0.37  | 0.33 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 1.5 | 900 | 1.51 | 0.0103                   | 0                    | 1.10                         | 0    | 0.33  | 0.30 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 2   | 900 | 1.35 | 0.0056                   | 0                    | 0.60                         | 0    | 0.30  | 0.27 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 2.5 | 900 | 1.19 | 0.0028                   | 0                    | 0.30                         | 0    | 0.27  | 0.24 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 3   | 900 | 1.02 | 0.0014                   | 0                    | 0.15                         | 0    | 0.24  | 0.20 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 3.5 | 900 | 0.86 | 0.0006                   | 0                    | 0.07                         | 0    | 0.20  | 0.17 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 4   | 900 | 0.70 | 0.0003                   | 0                    | 0.03                         | 0    | 0.17  | 0.14 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 4.5 | 828 | 0.54 | 0.0001                   | 0                    | 0.01                         | 0    | 0.14  | 0.11 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 5   | 708 | 0.37 | 0.0000                   | 0                    | 0.00                         | 0    | 0.11  | 0.07 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 5.5 | 615 | 0.21 | 0.0000                   | 0                    | 0.00                         | 0    | 0.07  | 0.04 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 6   | 540 | 0.05 | 0.0000                   | 0                    | 0.00                         | 0    | 0.04  | 0.01 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 6.5 | 479 | 0    | 0                        | 0                    | 0                            | 0    | 0.01  | 0.00 |            |       |            |       |      |
| 7   | 429 | 0    | 0                        | 0                    | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0    |            |       |            |       |      |
| 7.5 | 387 | 0    | 0                        | 0                    | 0                            | 0    | 0     | 0    |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      | Incident heat flux on face 2 | 8.57 | kW/m² |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      | Absorbed heat flux by face 2 | 6.00 | kW/m² |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
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|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |
|     |     |      |                          |                      |                              |      |       |      |            |       |            |       |      |

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

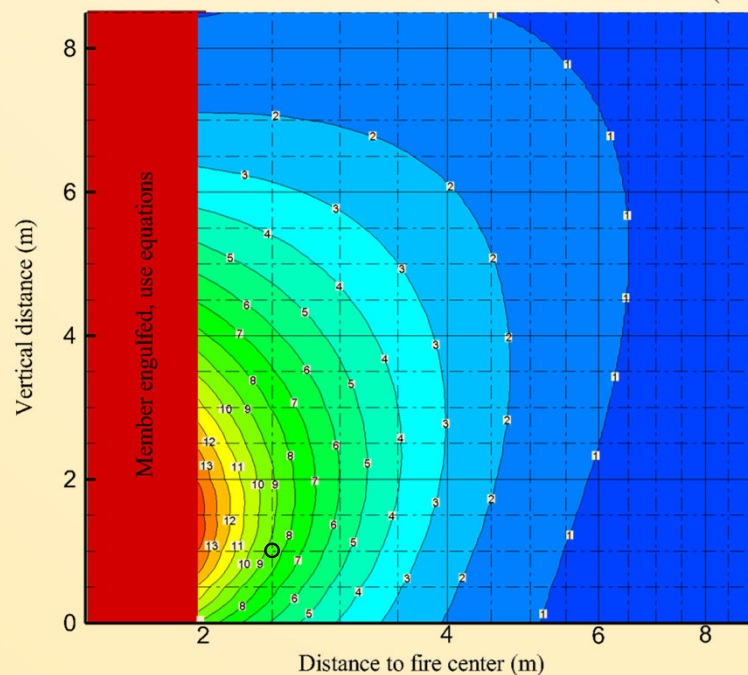
### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

#### 2. Felület

Radiative heat flux (face at 90°)



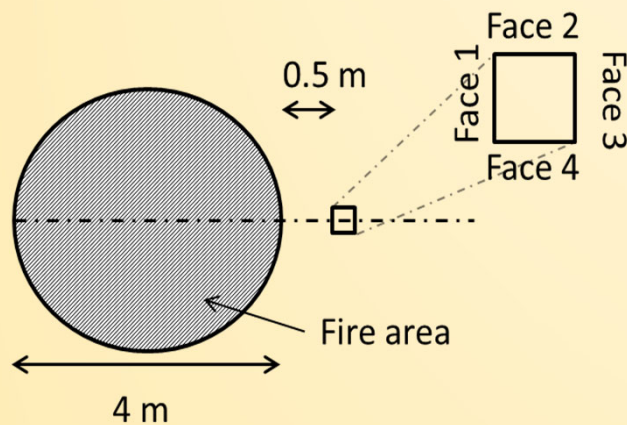
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 (kW/m<sup>2</sup>)



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Fogadott fluxus} &= \varepsilon * \varphi_{tot} \\ &= 0.7 * 8.7 \text{ kW/m}^2 \\ &= 6.1 \text{ kW/m}^2\end{aligned}$$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén



Minden felület felvett hőfluxus (feltételezve  $\varepsilon = 0.7$ )

1. Felület :  $53.45 \text{ kW/m}^2$

2. Felület :  $6.00 \text{ kW/m}^2$

3. Felület :  $0.00 \text{ kW/m}^2$

4. Felület :  $6.00 \text{ kW/m}^2$

→ Fő hőfluxus =  $16.36 \text{ kW/m}^2$

$$0 = \underbrace{h(T - 20)}_{\text{Kibocsátott hővezetési fluxus}} + \underbrace{\sigma\varepsilon[(T + 273)^4 - (20 + 273)^4]}_{\text{Kibocsátott sugárzási fluxus}} - \underbrace{\varepsilon * \varphi_{tot}}_{\text{Fogadott fluxus}}$$

$$h = 35 \text{ W.m}^{-2}.\text{K}^{-1}; \sigma = 5.67 * 10^{-8} \text{ W.m}^{-2}.\text{K}^{-4}$$

| T<br>(°C) | Kibocsátott<br>fluxus<br>W/m <sup>2</sup> |
|-----------|---|
| 20        | 0   |
| 30        | 392.03                                    |
| 40        | 788.42                                    |
| 50        | 1189.49                                   |
| ...       | ...                                       |
| 280       | 12519.26                                  |
| 290       | 13145.11                                  |
| 300       | 13786.06                                  |
| 310       | 14442.65                                  |
| 320       | 15115.43                                  |
| 330       | 15804.96                                  |
| 340       | 16511.80                                  |
| 350       | 17236.55                                  |
| 360       | 17979.78                                  |

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

Fire - Worked Example 1

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

| Fire   | Diametre [m] | Pos X [m] | Pos Y [m] |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Fire 1 | 4            | 0         | 0         |
| Fire 2 |              |           |           |
| Fire 3 |              |           |           |
| Fire 4 |              |           |           |
| Fire 5 |              |           |           |

Geometrical Data

Ceiling Height: 10 m

Distance on Axis (x): 2.5 m

Height on Axis (z): 1 m

Time [min]

RHR [MW]

| Point    | Time [min] | RHR [MW] |
|----------|------------|----------|
| Point 1  | 0          | 12.56    |
| Point 2  | 20         | 12.56    |
| Point 3  |            |          |
| Point 4  |            |          |
| Point 5  |            |          |
| Point 6  |            |          |
| Point 7  |            |          |
| Point 8  |            |          |
| Point 9  |            |          |
| Point 10 |            |          |
| Point 11 |            |          |
| Point 12 |            |          |
| Point 13 |            |          |
| Point 14 |            |          |
| Point 15 |            |          |
| Point 16 |            |          |
| Point 17 |            |          |
| Point 18 |            |          |
| Point 19 |            |          |
| Point 20 |            |          |

OK Cancel

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

Fire - Worked Example 1

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

| Fire   | Diameter<br>[m] | Pos X<br>[m] | Pos Y<br>[m] |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fire 1 | 4               | 0            | 0            |
| Fire 2 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 3 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 4 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 5 |                 |              |              |

|          | Time<br>[min] | RHR<br>[MW] |
|----------|---------------|-------------|
| Point 1  | 0             | 12.56       |
| Point 2  | 20            | 12.56       |
| Point 3  |               |             |
| Point 4  |               |             |
| Point 5  |               |             |
| Point 6  |               |             |
| Point 7  |               |             |
| Point 8  |               |             |
| Point 9  |               |             |
| Point 10 |               |             |
| Point 11 |               |             |
| Point 12 |               |             |
| Point 13 |               |             |
| Point 14 |               |             |
| Point 15 |               |             |
| Point 16 |               |             |
| Point 17 |               |             |
| Point 18 |               |             |
| Point 19 |               |             |
| Point 20 |               |             |

Geometrical Data

Ceiling Height: 10 m

Distance on Axis (x): 2.5 m

Height on Axis (z): 1 m

OK Cancel

Heating - Worked Example 1

File Tools View Help

Profile Heated By

☐ Hot Zone Temperature ☐ ISO 853 Fire Curve

☒ Localised Fire Temperature ☐ ASTM E119 Fire Curve

☐ Maximum Between Both ☐ Hydrocarbon Fire Curve

Steel Profile - Worked Example 1

File Tools View Help

Cross Section

☒ Unprotected Cross Section ☐ Protected Cross Section

Steel Profile

Profile Type: HE

Profile: HE 300 B

Exposure

☒ Exposed on Four Sides ☐ Exposed on Three Sides

Encasement

☒ Contour Encasement ☐ Hollow Encasement

Protection Material

☒ From Catalog ☐ Constant Values ☐ Temperature Dependent

Thickness: mm

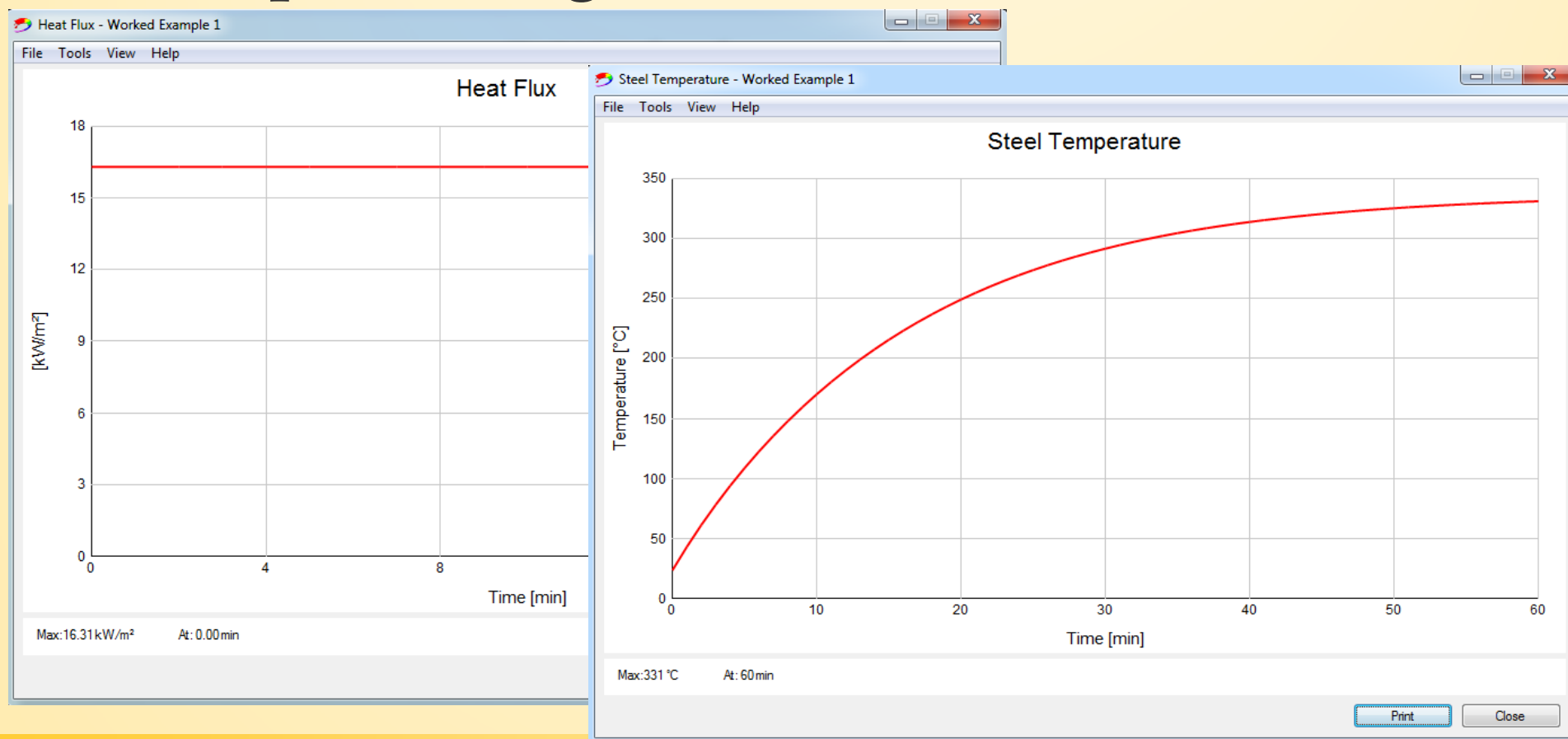
Material Name: Spray Mineral Fiber

| Temperature<br>°C | Unit mass<br>kg/m³ | Specific Heat<br>J/kgK | Conductivity<br>W/mK |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 300               | 300                | 1200                   | 0.12                 |

OK Cancel

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

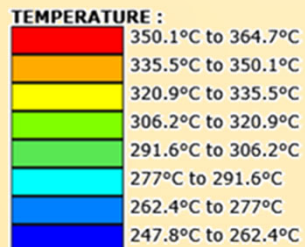
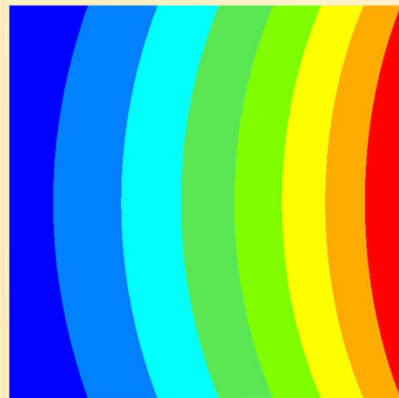


## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

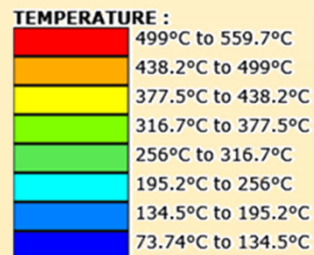
Hőmérséklet eloszlás egyensúly esetén (LOCAFI)

Négyzet 300x300



$$(T_{\max} + T_{\min})/2 = 306^{\circ}\text{C}$$

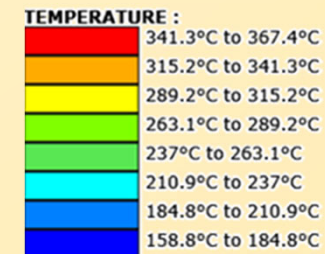
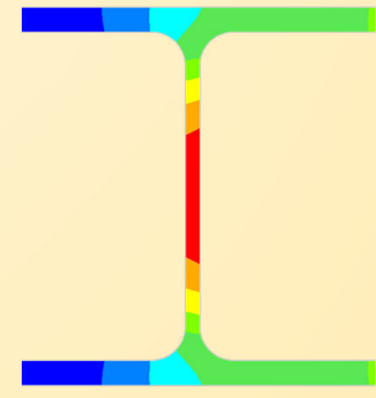
Zártszelvény 300x300x10



$$(T_{\max} + T_{\min})/2 = 317^{\circ}\text{C}$$

Nagy változások  
a szelvény  
mentén

HEB 300



$$(T_{\max} + T_{\min})/2 = 262^{\circ}\text{C}$$

A model árnyék  
tényezővel  
számol

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

Fire - Worked Example 1b

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

| Fire   | Diameter<br>[m] | Pos X<br>[m] | Pos Y<br>[m] |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fire 1 | 4               | 0            | 0            |
| Fire 2 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 3 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 4 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 5 |                 |              |              |

Geometrical Data

Ceiling Height: 10 m

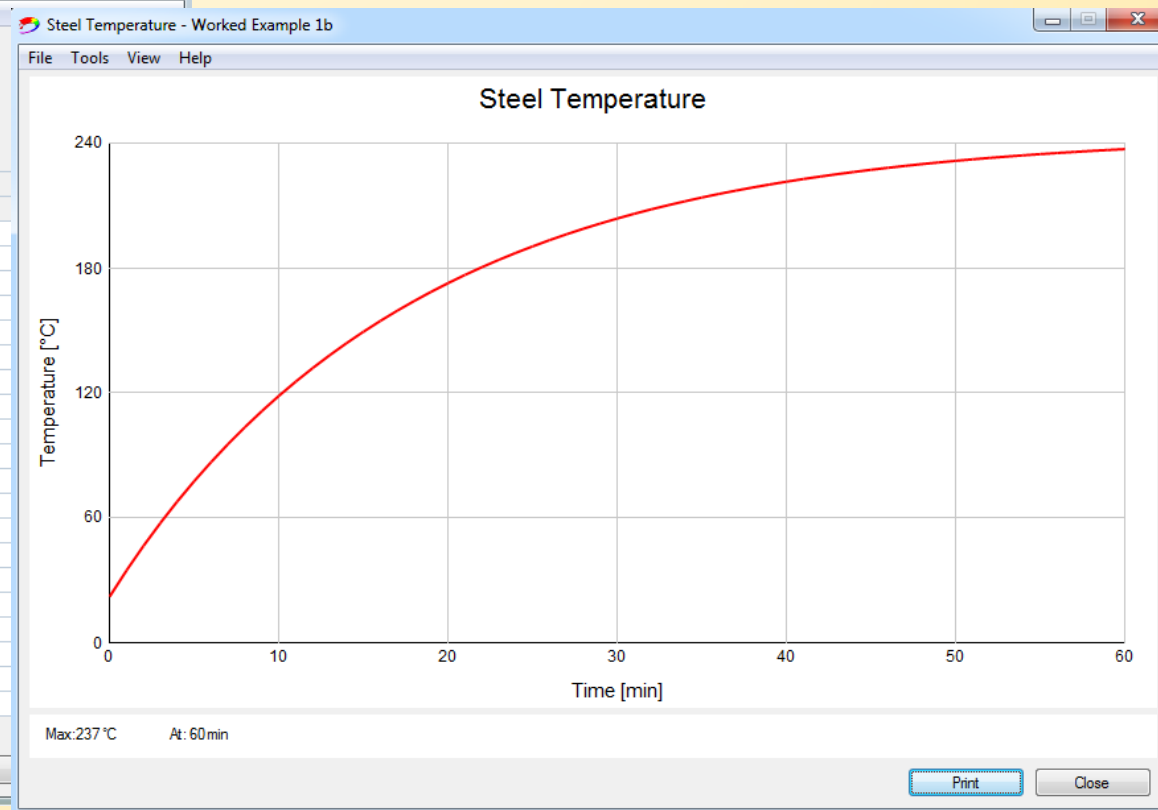
Distance on Axis (x): 2.5 m

Height on Axis (z): 3.5 m

1b Példa  
z = 3.5 m

|          | Time<br>[min] | RHR<br>[MW] |
|----------|---------------|-------------|
| Point 1  | 0             | 12.56       |
| Point 2  | 20            | 12.56       |
| Point 3  |               |             |
| Point 4  |               |             |
| Point 5  |               |             |
| Point 6  |               |             |
| Point 7  |               |             |
| Point 8  |               |             |
| Point 9  |               |             |
| Point 10 |               |             |
| Point 11 |               |             |
| Point 12 |               |             |
| Point 13 |               |             |
| Point 14 |               |             |
| Point 15 |               |             |
| Point 16 |               |             |
| Point 17 |               |             |
| Point 18 |               |             |
| Point 19 |               |             |
| Point 20 |               |             |

OK





## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

OZone v3.0 - Worked Example 1c

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

| Fire   | Diameter<br>[m] | Pos X<br>[m] | Pos Y<br>[m] |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fire 1 | 4               | 0            | 0            |
| Fire 2 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 3 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 4 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 5 |                 |              |              |

Geometrical Data

Ceiling Height: 3.5 m

Distance on Axis (x): 2.5 m

Height on Axis (z): 3.5 m

Time [min] RHR [MW]

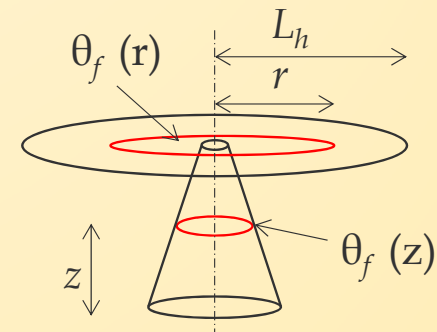
|          |    |       |
|----------|----|-------|
| Point 1  | 0  | 12.56 |
| Point 2  | 20 | 12.56 |
| Point 3  |    |       |
| Point 4  |    |       |
| Point 5  |    |       |
| Point 6  |    |       |
| Point 7  |    |       |
| Point 8  |    |       |
| Point 9  |    |       |
| Point 10 |    |       |
| Point 11 |    |       |
| Point 12 |    |       |
| Point 13 |    |       |
| Point 14 |    |       |
| Point 15 |    |       |
| Point 16 |    |       |
| Point 17 |    |       |
| Point 18 |    |       |
| Point 19 |    |       |
| Point 20 |    |       |

OK Cancel

1c Példa

$z = 3.5 \text{ m}$

$z_{\text{ceiling}} = 3.5 \text{ m}$



$$L_h = H(2.9Q_H^{0.33} - 1) = 4.54 \text{ m}$$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

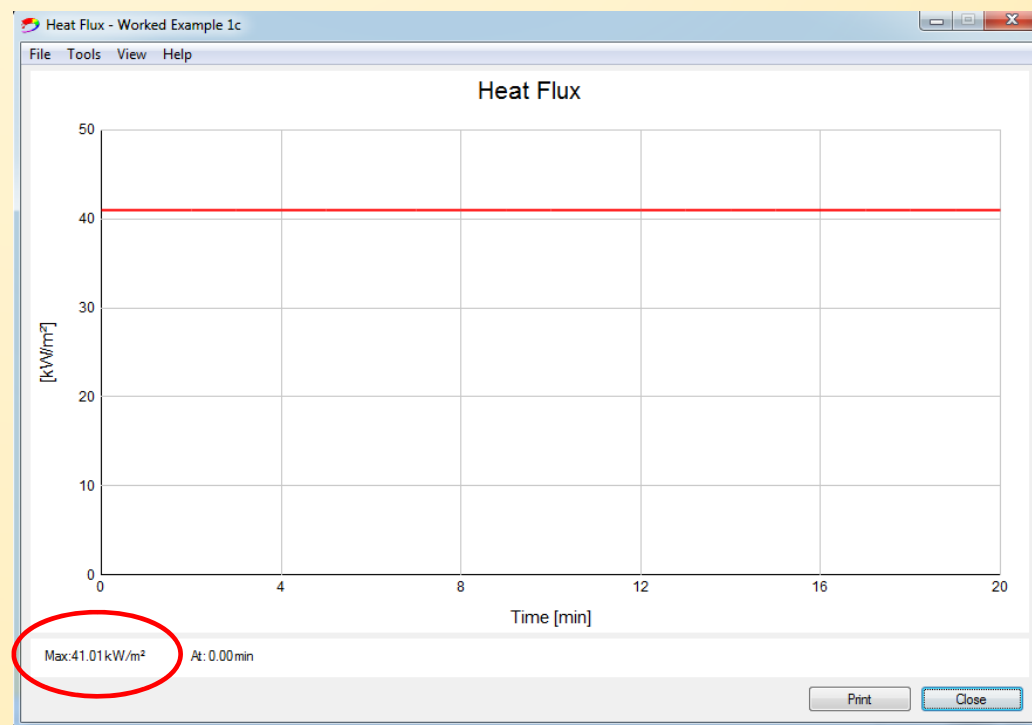
HASEMI (EN 1991-1-2 - C függelék)

$$Q_D^* = \frac{Q}{1.11 \cdot 10^6 \cdot D^{2.5}} = 0.3536$$

$$z' = 2.4 \cdot D^* (Q_D^{*2/5} - Q_D^{*2/3}) = 1.535$$

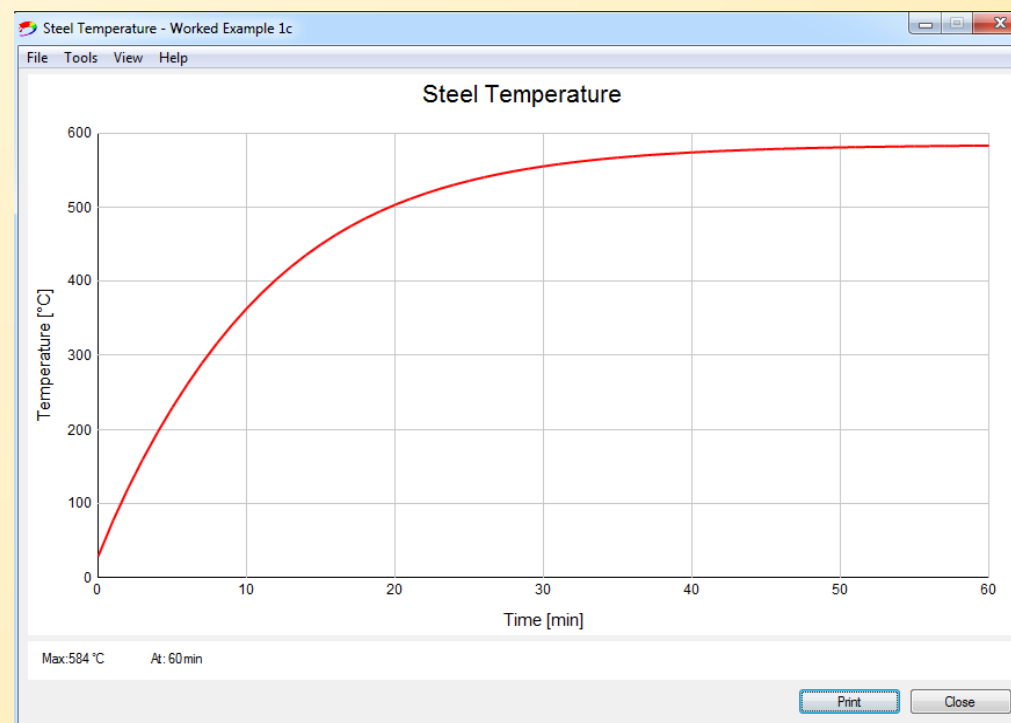
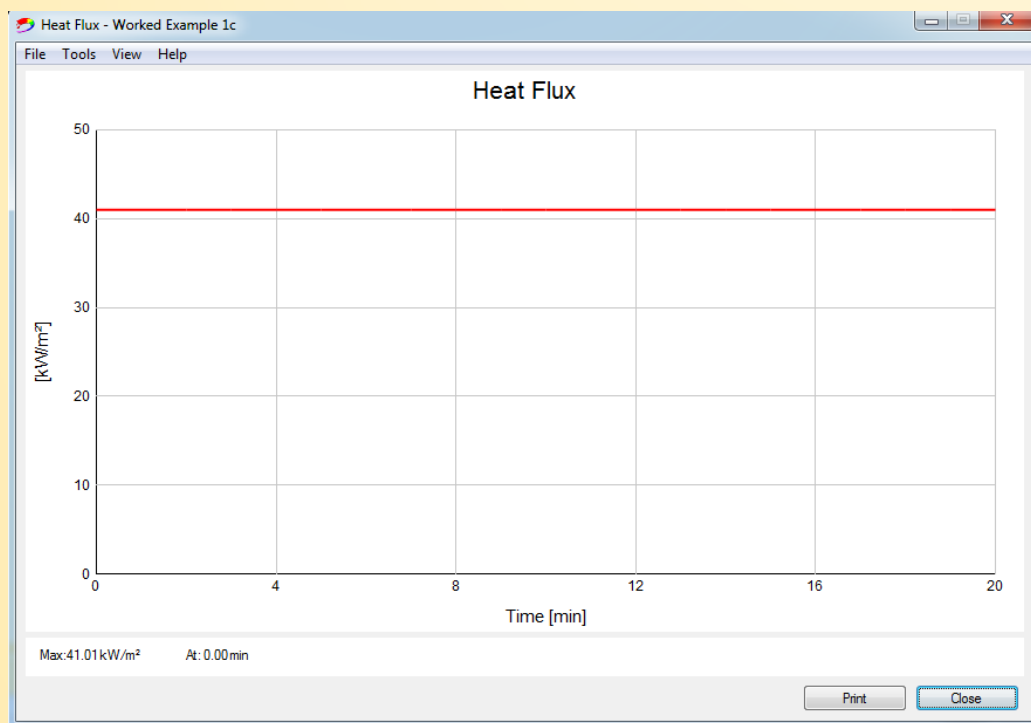
$$y = \frac{r + H + z'}{L_h + H + z'} = 0.787$$

$$0.3 < y < 1 \rightarrow \dot{h} = 136300 - 121000 y$$
$$\rightarrow \dot{h} = 41073 \text{ W/m}^2$$



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

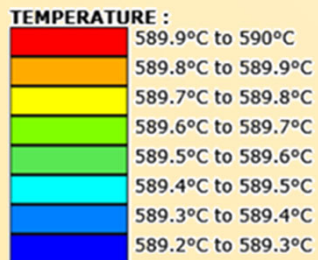
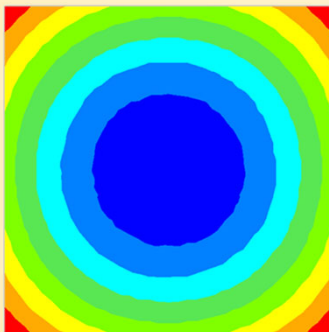


## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.1. 1-példa : Sugárzási fluxus lokális tűz esetén

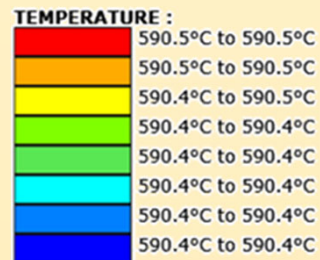
Hőmérséklet eloszlás egyensúly esetén (HASEMI)

Négyzet 300x300



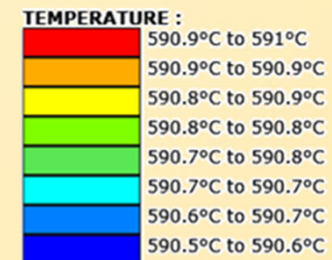
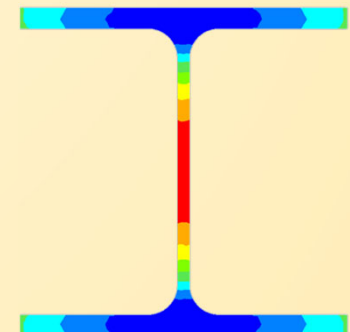
$T_{\text{aver}} = 589^{\circ}\text{C}$

Zártszelvény 300x300x10



$T_{\text{aver}} = 590^{\circ}\text{C}$

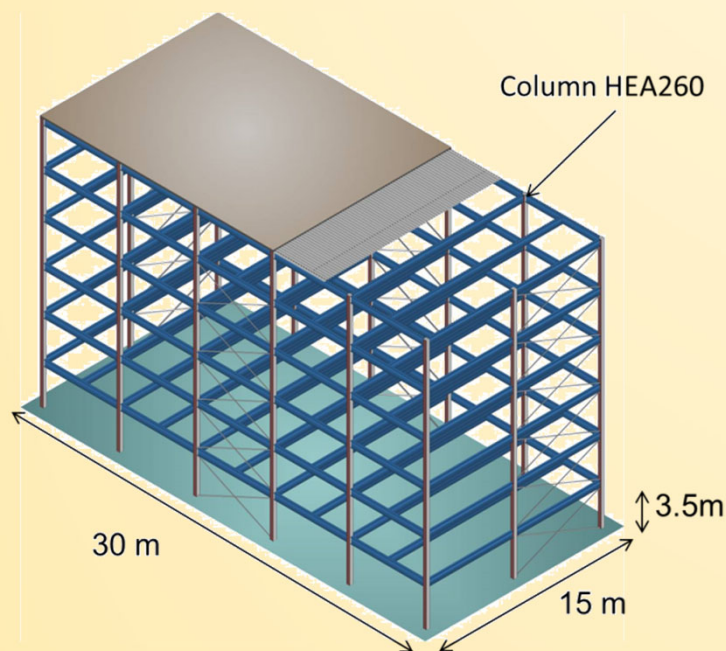
HEB 300



$T_{\text{aver}} = 591^{\circ}\text{C}$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.2. 2-példa: Oszlop egy hivatali épületben

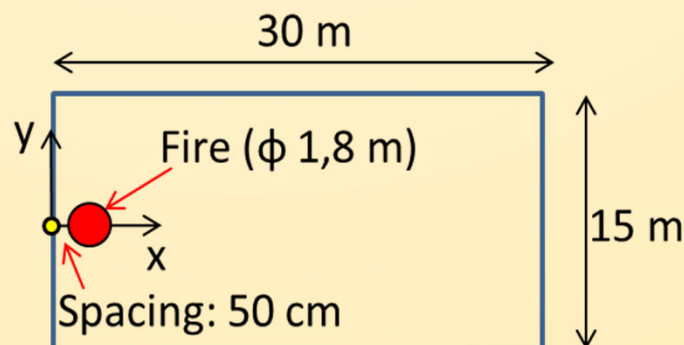


*A tűzforrás az oszloptól 0.5 m távolságra van*

*Plafon szint : 3.5 m*

*Tűzforrás : 500 kg papír (17.5 MJ/kg) 2.5m<sup>2</sup> területen*

*$RHR_{max} = 1000 \text{ kW/m}^2$*

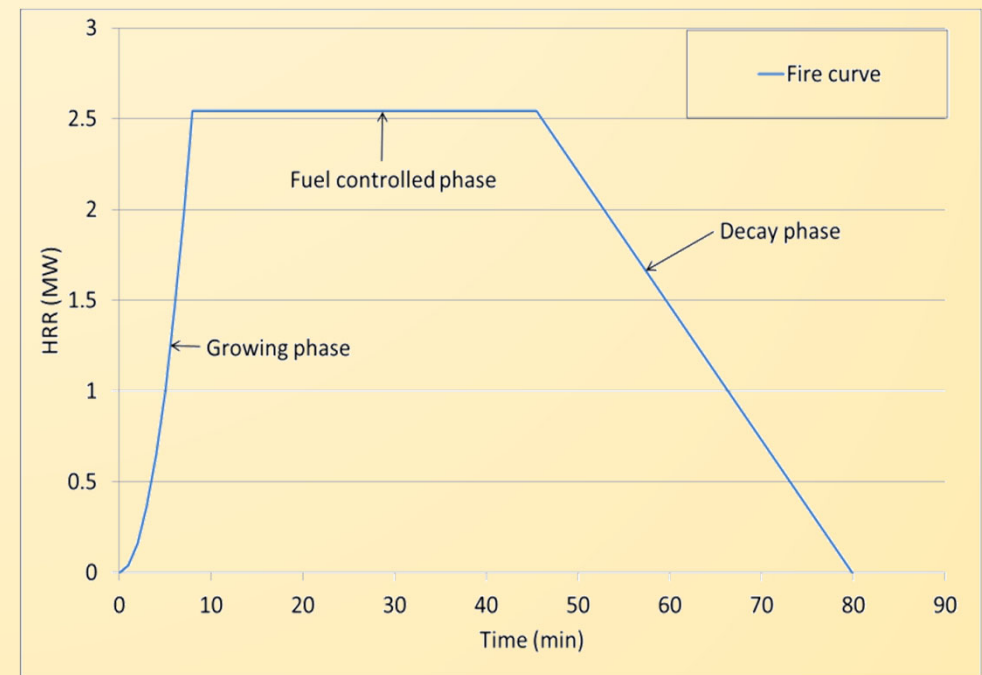


## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.2. 2-példa: Oszlop egy hivatali épületben

A tűz lefolyása az EN 1991-1-2 E függelék szerint

- *Növekedési fázis :  $Q(t) = 10^6 * (t/t_\alpha)^2$*
- *Növekedési sebesség : Közepes*
- *$RHR = 1 \text{ MW}$   $t_\alpha = 300 \text{ sec}$  után*
- *$RHR_{max} = 2.5 \text{ m}^2 * 1000 \text{ kW/m}^2 = 2.5 \text{ MW}$*
- *Csökkenési fázis az éghető anyag 70%-a elégeése után indul*



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.2. 2-példa: Oszlop egy hivatali épületben

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

| Fire   | Diametre [m] | Pos X [m] | Pos Y [m] |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Fire 1 | 1.8          | 1.4       | 0         |
| Fire 2 |              |           |           |
| Fire 3 |              |           |           |
| Fire 4 |              |           |           |
| Fire 5 |              |           |           |

Geometrical Data

Compartment Height: 3.5 m

Distance on Axis (x): 0 m

Height on Axis (z): 2.5 m

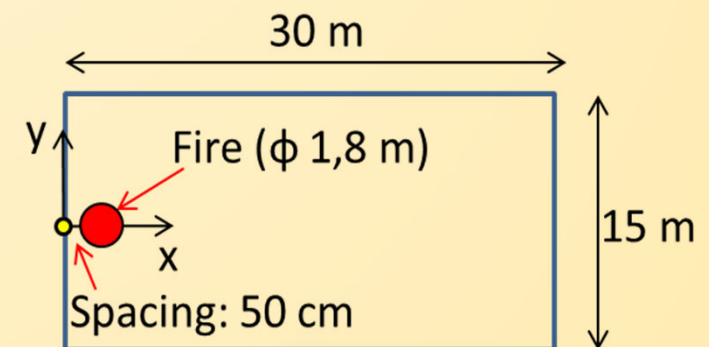
Time [min]

RHR [MW]

| Point    | Time [min] | RHR [MW] |
|----------|------------|----------|
| Point 1  | 0          | 0        |
| Point 2  | 1          | 0.05     |
| Point 3  | 2          | 0.15     |
| Point 4  | 3          | 0.35     |
| Point 5  | 4          | 0.625    |
| Point 6  | 5          | 0.975    |
| Point 7  | 6          | 1.425    |
| Point 8  | 7          | 1.925    |
| Point 9  | 8          | 2.5      |
| Point 10 | 45         | 2.5      |
| Point 11 | 45.5       | 2.5      |
| Point 12 | 80         | 0        |
| Point 13 |            |          |
| Point 14 |            |          |
| Point 15 |            |          |
| Point 16 |            |          |
| Point 17 |            |          |
| Point 18 |            |          |
| Point 19 |            |          |
| Point 20 |            |          |

OK Cancel

$$\text{Pos x : } 0.5\text{m} + 1.8\text{m}/2 = 1.4\text{m}$$



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.2. 2-példa: Oszlop egy hivatali épületben

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

| Fire   | Diameter<br>[m] | Pos X<br>[m] | Pos Y<br>[m] |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fire 1 | 1.8             | 1.4          | 0            |
| Fire 2 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 3 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 4 |                 |              |              |
| Fire 5 |                 |              |              |

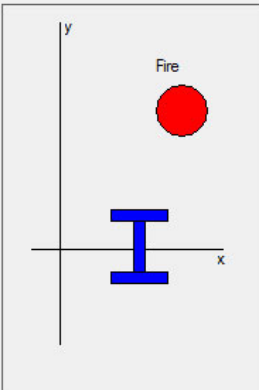
Geometrical Data

Compartment Height: 3.5 m

Distance on Axis (x): 0 m

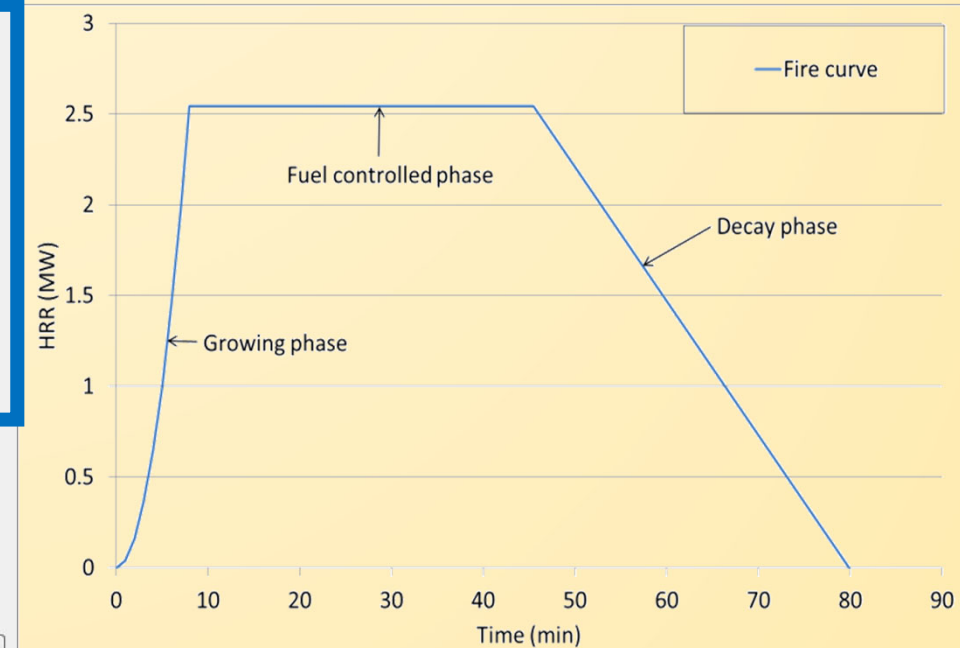
Height on Axis (z): 2.5 m

Fire



| Point    | Time<br>[min] | RHR<br>[MW] |
|----------|---------------|-------------|
| Point 1  | 0             | 0           |
| Point 2  | 1             | 0.05        |
| Point 3  | 2             | 0.15        |
| Point 4  | 3             | 0.35        |
| Point 5  | 4             | 0.625       |
| Point 6  | 5             | 0.975       |
| Point 7  | 6             | 1.425       |
| Point 8  | 7             | 1.925       |
| Point 9  | 8             | 2.5         |
| Point 10 | 45            | 2.5         |
| Point 11 | 45.5          | 2.5         |
| Point 12 | 80            | 0           |
| Point 13 |               |             |
| Point 14 |               |             |
| Point 15 |               |             |
| Point 16 |               |             |
| Point 17 |               |             |
| Point 18 |               |             |
| Point 19 |               |             |
| Point 20 |               |             |

OK Cancel





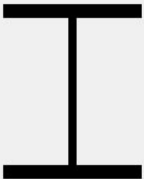
## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.2. 2-példa: Oszlop egy hivatali épületben

File Tools View Help

Cross Section

☒ Unprotected Cross Section  
☐ Protected Cross Section



Steel Profile

Profile Type: HE - HL  
Profile: HE 260 A

Exposure

☒ Exposed on Four Sides  
☐ Exposed on Three Sides

Encasement

☒ Contour Encasement  
☐ Hollow Encasement

Protection Material

☒ From Catalog  
☐ Constant Values  
☐ Temperature Dependent

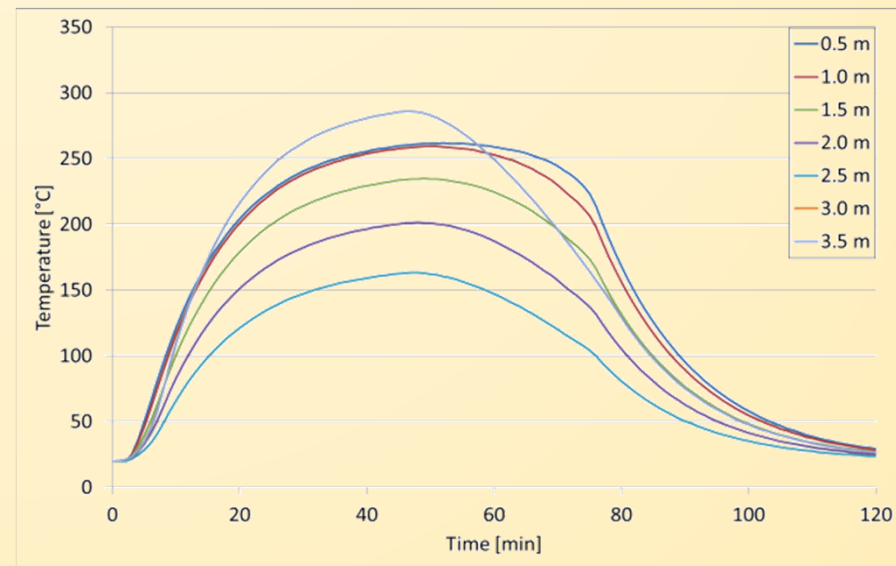
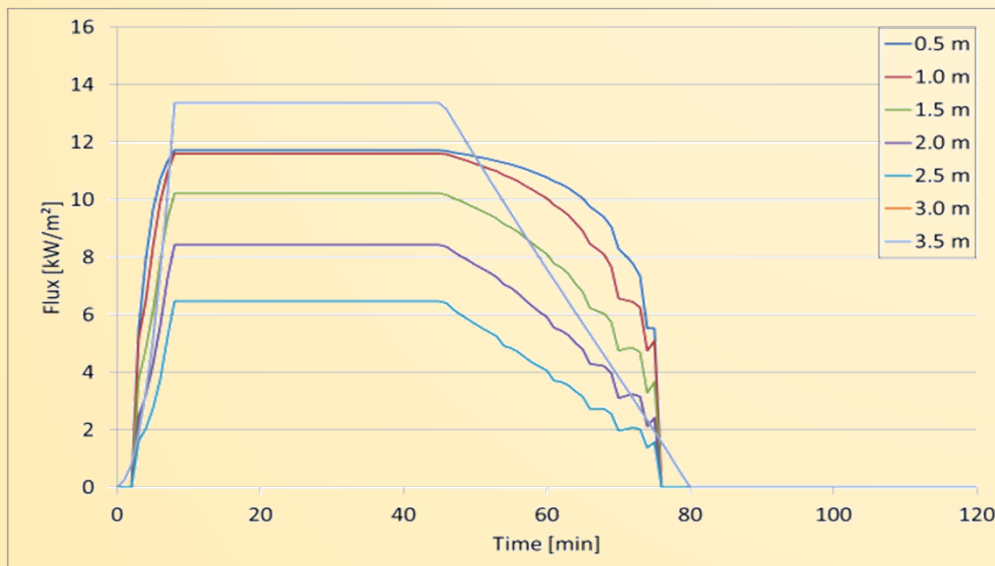
Thickness: 0 mm  
Material Name: Spray Mineral Fiber

| Temperature | Unit mass | Specific Heat | Conductivity |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| °C          | kg/m³     | J/kgK         | W/mK         |
| 300         |           | 1200          | 0.12         |

OK Cancel

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

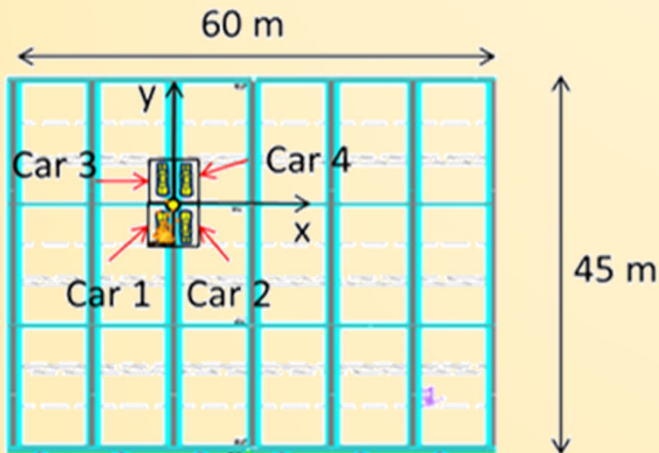
### 7.2. 2-példa: Oszlop egy hivatali épületben



- Maximum fogadott sugárzási hőfluxus a forró füsttrétegben
- Forró füsttréteg ( $z = 3.5\text{m}$ ) : a hőmérséklet eléri a  $290^\circ\text{C}$ -t
- Külső füsttréteg ( $z = 0.5\text{m}$  és  $z = 1\text{m}$ ) :  $\sim 250^\circ\text{C}$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.3. 3-példa: Oszlop egy autó parkolóházban



*HEA 300 oszlop*

*Plafon szint : 3.5 m*

*A parkoló mérete : 2.5m\*5m*

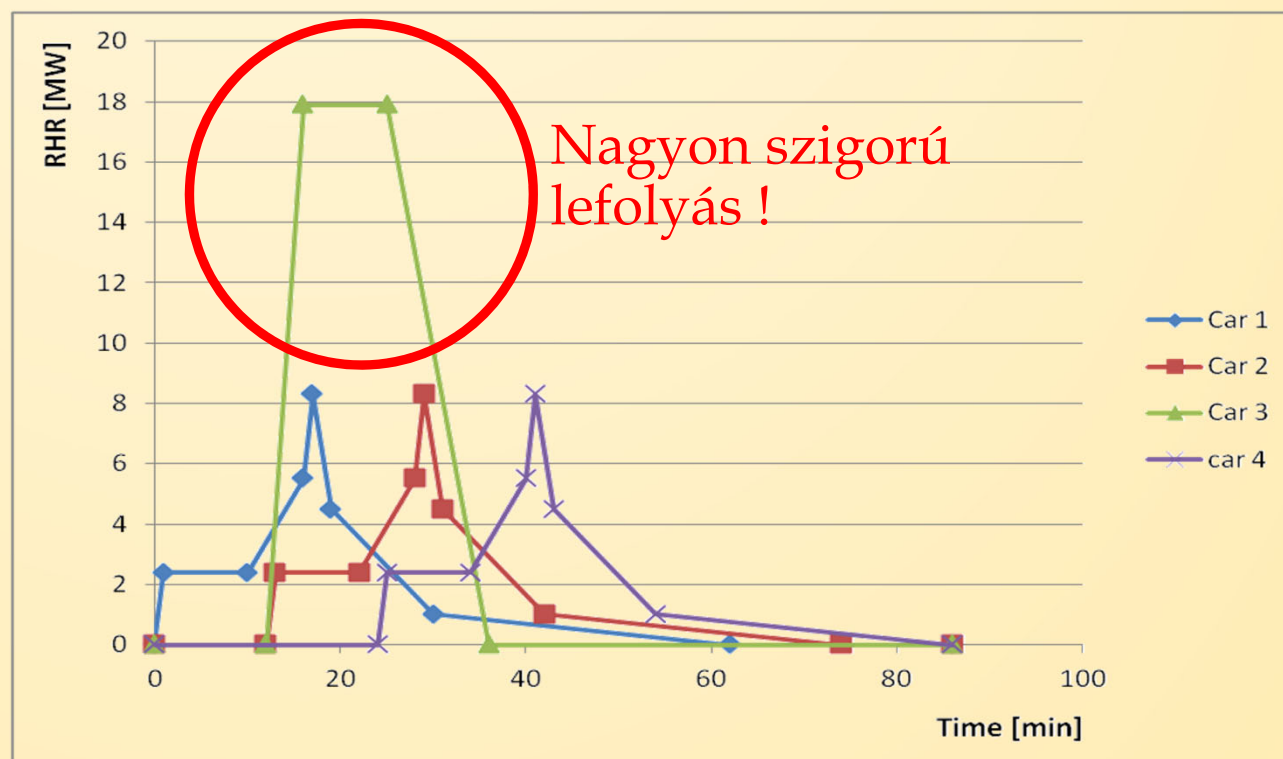
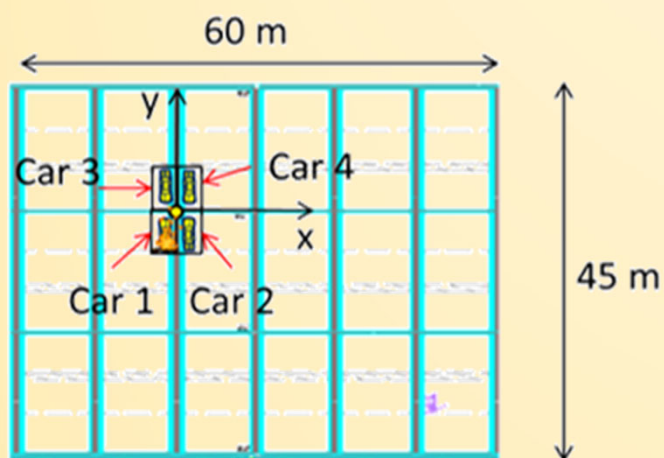
*→ A tűz ekvivalens átmérője : 4 m*

*Tűz lefutás : 3 autó + 1 teherautó (veszély analízis – nagyon szigorú feltételezés)*

*Két egymás melletti autónál a tűzátadás ideje : 12 perc*

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.3. 3-példa: Oszlop egy autó parkolóházban



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.3. 3-példa: Oszlop egy autó parkolóházban

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 4

Select fire: 1

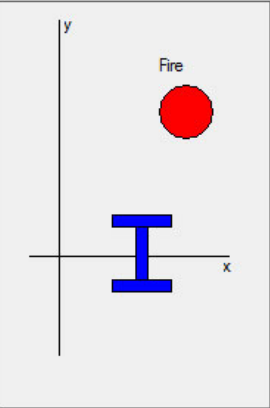
| Fire   | Diametre [m] | Pos X [m] | Pos Y [m] |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Fire 1 | 4            | -1.25     | -2.5      |
| Fire 2 | 4            | 1.25      | -2.5      |
| Fire 3 | 4            | -1.25     | 2.5       |
| Fire 4 | 4            | 1.25      | 2.5       |
| Fire 5 |              |           |           |

Geometrical Data

Compartment Height: 3.5 m

Distance on Axis (x): 0 m

Height on Axis (z): 0.5 m



|          | Time [min] | RHR [MW] |
|----------|------------|----------|
| Point 1  | 0          | 0        |
| Point 2  | 1          | 2.4      |
| Point 3  | 10         | 2.4      |
| Point 4  | 16         | 5.5      |
| Point 5  | 17         | 8.3      |
| Point 6  | 19         | 4.5      |
| Point 7  | 30         | 1        |
| Point 8  | 62         | 0        |
| Point 9  | 86         | 0        |
| Point 10 |            |          |
| Point 11 |            |          |
| Point 12 |            |          |
| Point 13 |            |          |
| Point 14 |            |          |
| Point 15 |            |          |
| Point 16 |            |          |
| Point 17 |            |          |
| Point 18 |            |          |
| Point 19 |            |          |
| Point 20 |            |          |

OK Cancel

File Tools View Help

Cross Section

☒ Unprotected Cross Section

☐ Protected Cross Section

Steel Profile

Profile Type: HE - HL

Profile: HE 300 A

Exposure

☒ Exposed on Four Sides

☐ Exposed on Three Sides

Encasement

☒ Contour Encasement

☐ Hollow Encasement

Protection Material

☒ From Catalog

☐ Constant Values

☐ Temperature Dependent

Thickness: 0 mm

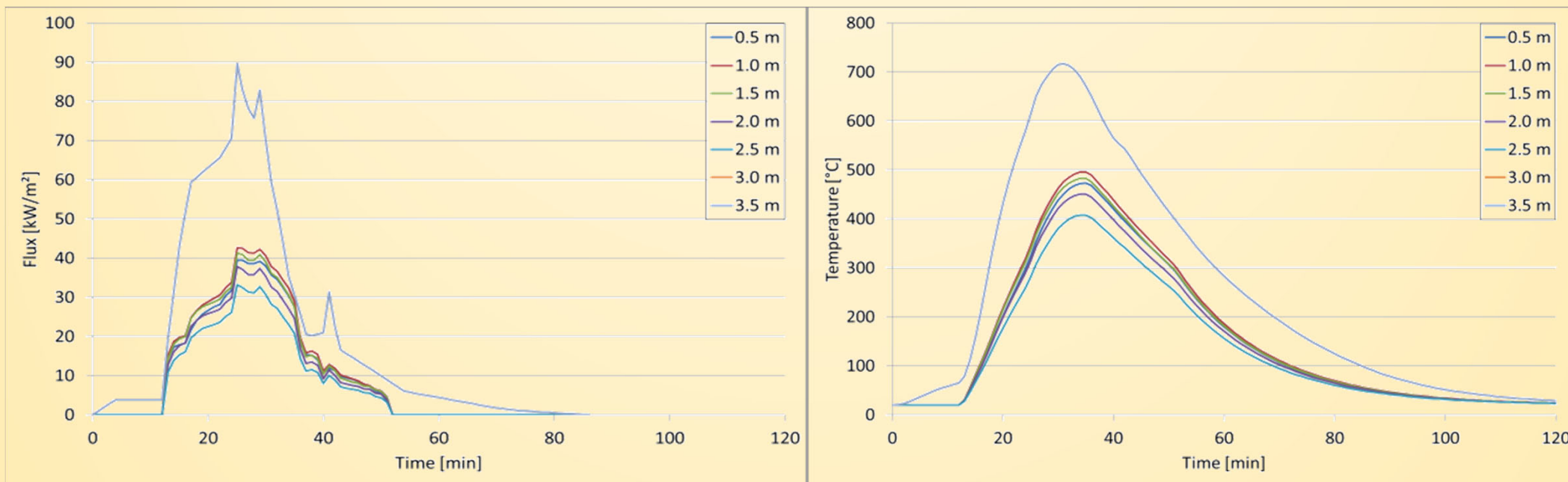
Material Name: Spray Mineral Fiber

| Temperature °C | Unit mass kg/m³ | Specific Heat J/kgK | Conductivity W/mK |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 300            | 300             | 1200                | 0.12              |

OK Cancel

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.3. 3-példa: Oszlop egy autó parkolóházban



- A forró füstzónán kívül ( $z = 1 \text{ m}$ ) :  $t_{\max} = 500^{\circ}\text{C}$
- A forró füstzónában ( $z = 3.5 \text{ m}$ ) :  $t_{\max} = 700^{\circ}\text{C}$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben

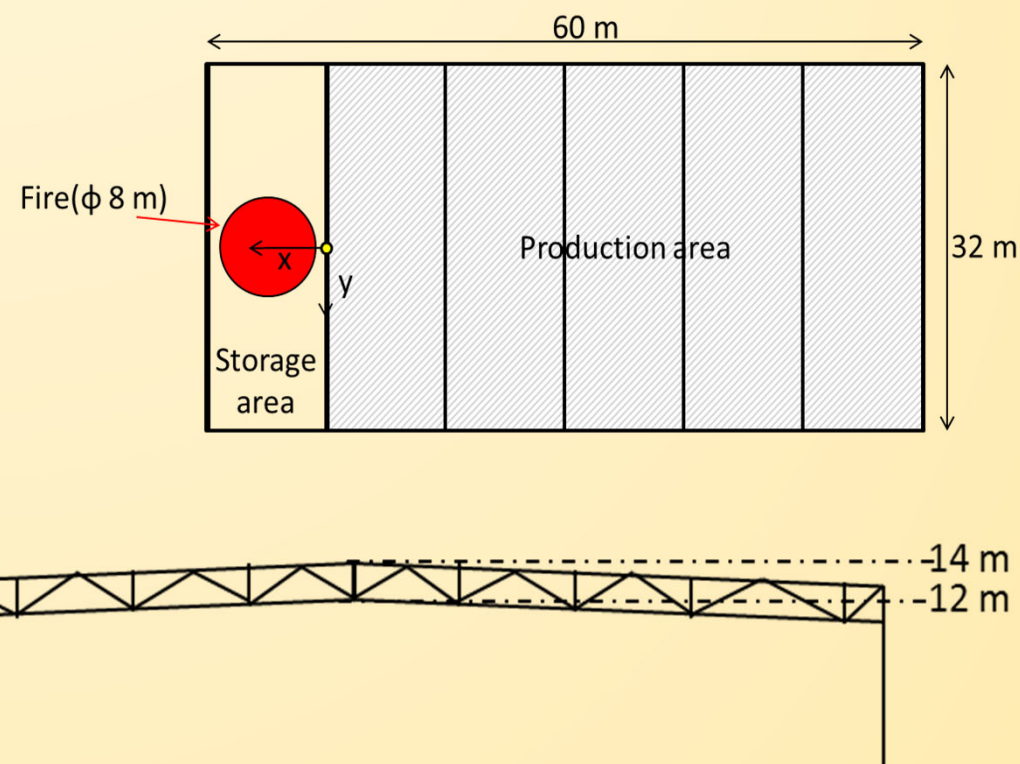
A szerkezet leírása :

*Tartó övszelvénye : HEA 220*

*Tartó rácsrudak : 2 L60\*60\*6*

*2 acélkeret közötti távolság : 10 m*

*Tetőcsúcs : 14 m*





## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben

Tűz lefutás :

*Tűzterület :  $50 \text{ m}^2$  (a tárolási terület közepén)*

*→ Ekvivalens átmérő :  $8 \text{ m}$*

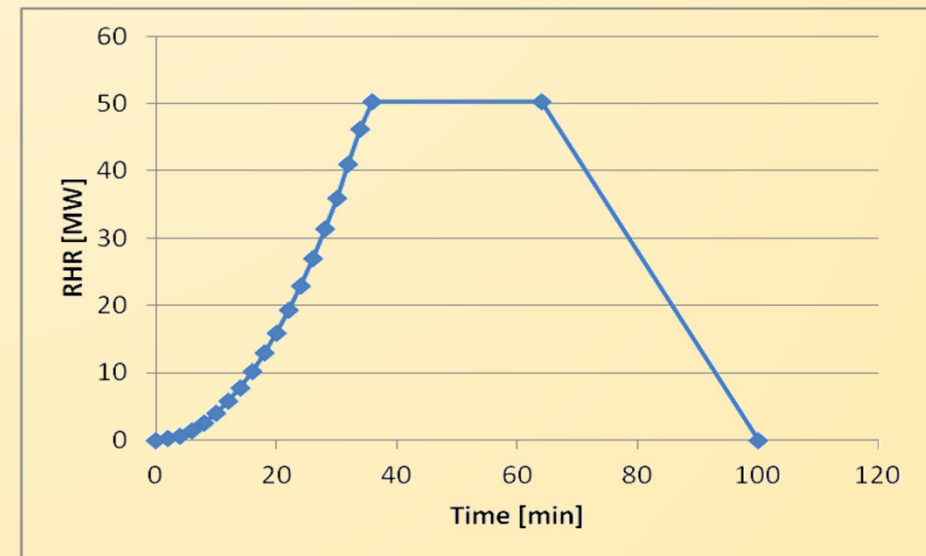
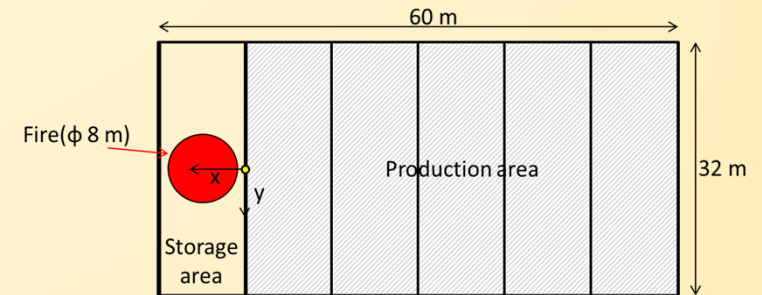
*Tűzterjedés sebessége : Közepes*

*→  $RHR = 1 \text{ MW}$   $t_\alpha = 300 \text{ sec}$  után*

*$RHR_{max} = 1000 \text{ kW/m}^2 * 50 \text{ m}^2 = 50 \text{ MW}$*

*Tűzterhelés :  $10 \text{ To}$  (cellulóz)*

*→  $Q = 17.5 \text{ MJ/kg} * 10000 \text{ kg} = 175000 \text{ MJ}$*





## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben

File Tools View Help

Compartment Fire: ☐ Annex E (EN 1991-1-2) ☐ User Defined Fire

Localised Fire: ☒ Localised Fire

Number of fires: 1

Select fire: 1

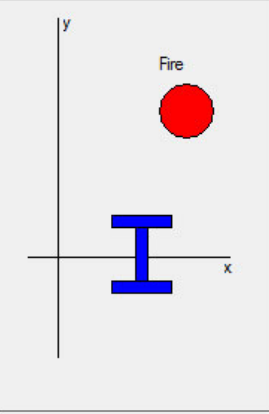
| Fire   | Diametre [m] | Pos X [m] | Pos Y [m] |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Fire 1 | 8            | 0         | 0         |
| Fire 2 |              |           |           |
| Fire 3 |              |           |           |
| Fire 4 |              |           |           |
| Fire 5 |              |           |           |

Geometrical Data

Compartment Height: 14 m

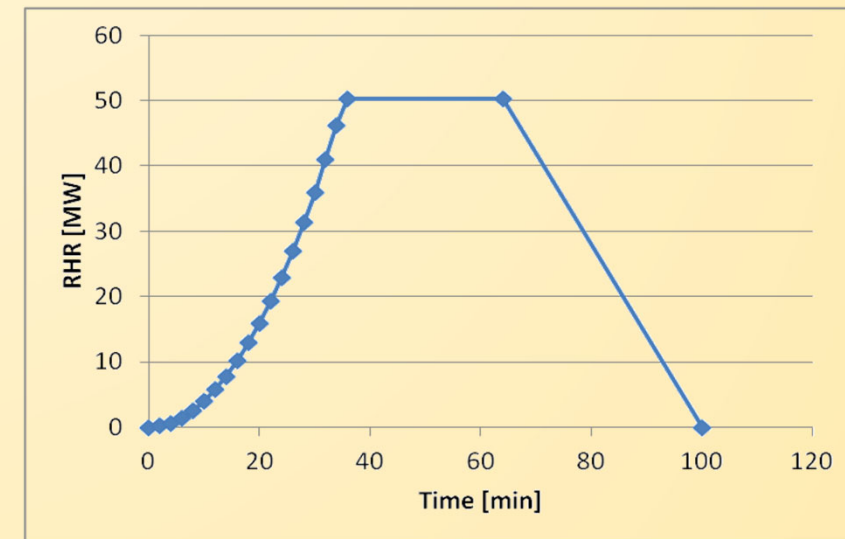
Distance on Axis (x): 5 m

Height on Axis (z): 12.1 m



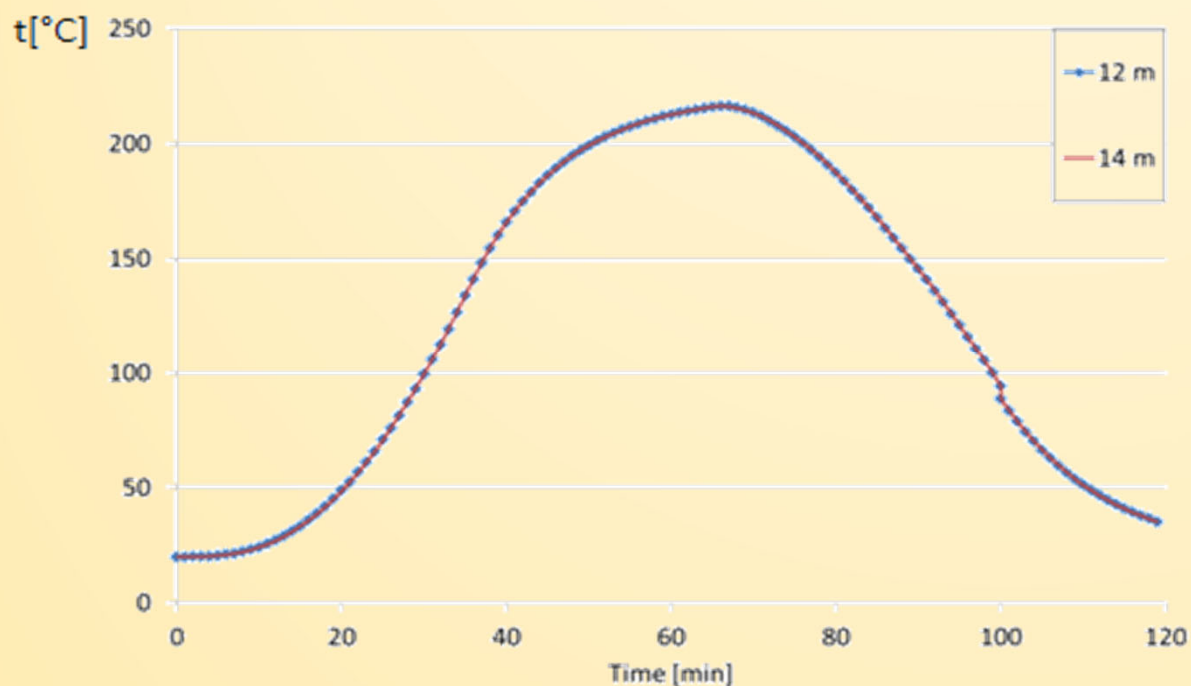
|          | Time [min] | RHR [MW] |
|----------|------------|----------|
| Point 1  | 0          | 0        |
| Point 2  | 2          | 0.15     |
| Point 3  | 4          | 0.65     |
| Point 4  | 6          | 1.45     |
| Point 5  | 8          | 2.55     |
| Point 6  | 10         | 4        |
| Point 7  | 12         | 5.75     |
| Point 8  | 14         | 7.8      |
| Point 9  | 16         | 10.2     |
| Point 10 | 18         | 12.9     |
| Point 11 | 20         | 15.9     |
| Point 12 | 22         | 19.25    |
| Point 13 | 24         | 22.9     |
| Point 14 | 26         | 26.9     |
| Point 15 | 28         | 31.2     |
| Point 16 | 30         | 35.8     |
| Point 17 | 32         | 40.75    |
| Point 18 | 34         | 46       |
| Point 19 | 36         | 50       |
| Point 20 | 64         | 50       |

OK Cancel



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben



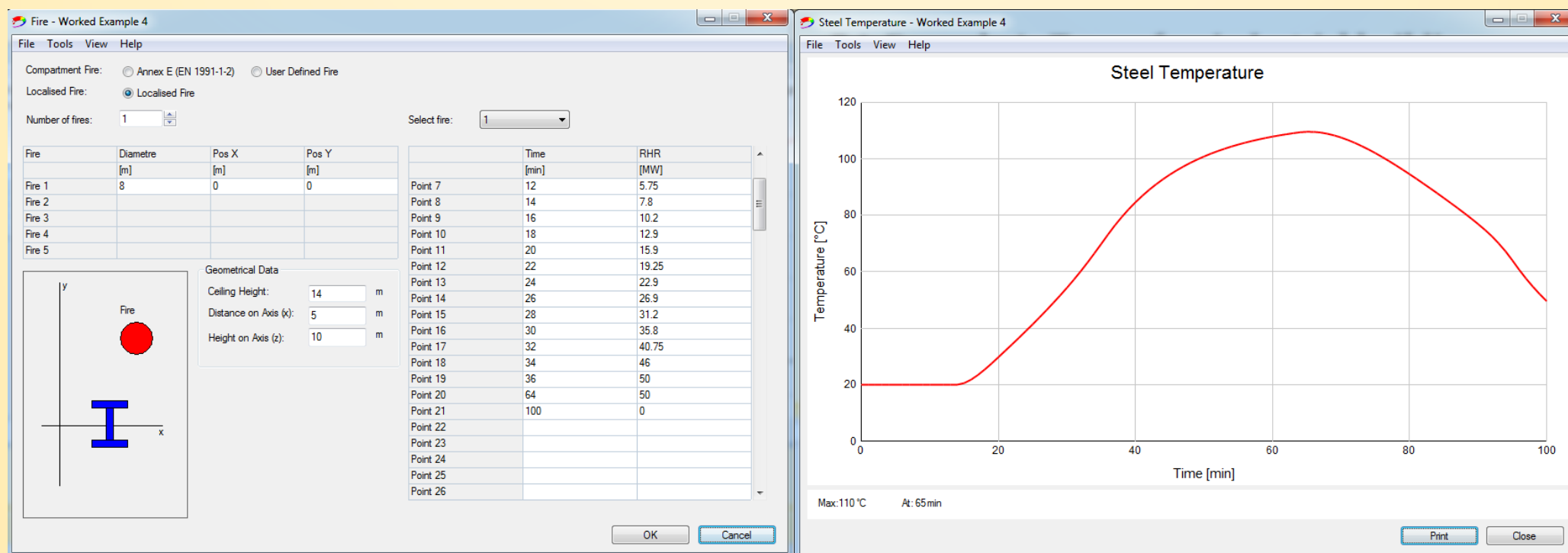
**Tűz magasság = 9.7m**

**→ A tartóelemek a tömör  
láng felett helyezkednek el**

**A tartó max. hőmérséklete =  
210°C**

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

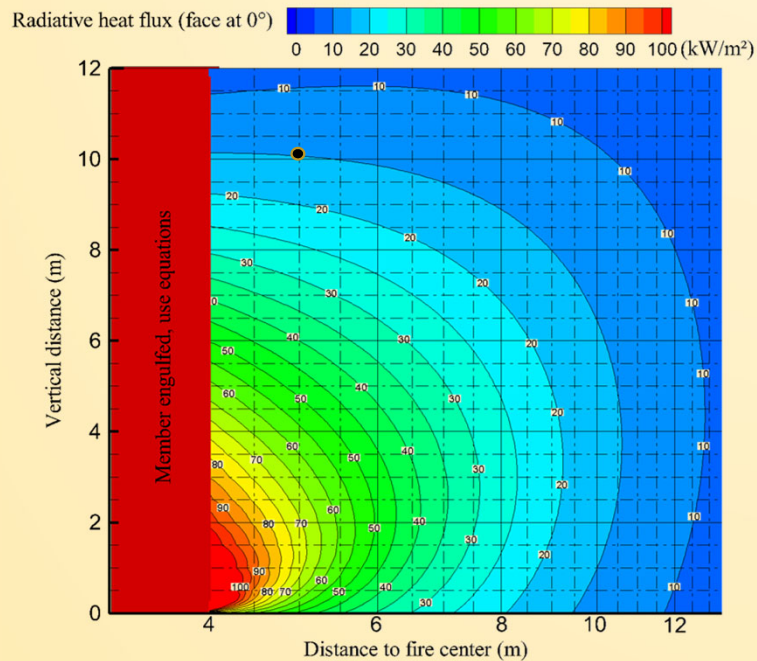
### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

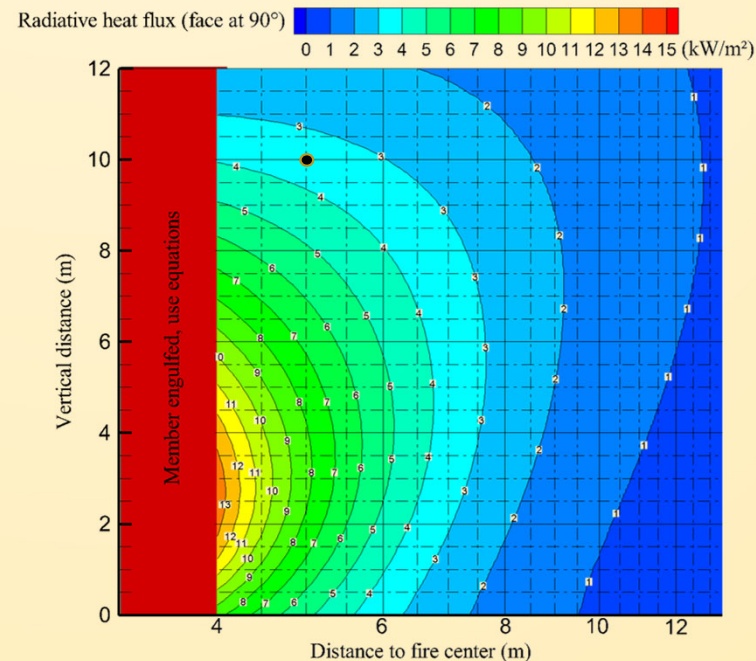
### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben

#### 1. Felület



$$\varepsilon * \varphi_{tot} = 0.7 * 15 \text{ kW/m}^2 = 10.5 \text{ kW/m}^2$$

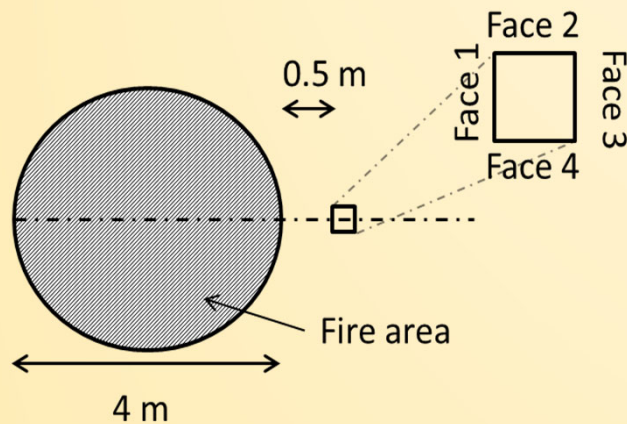
#### 2. Felület



$$\varepsilon * \varphi_{tot} = 0.7 * 3.5 \text{ kW/m}^2 = 2.45 \text{ kW/m}^2$$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.4. 4-példa : Tartó egy ipari épületben



A fogadott hőfluxus az egyes felületeken (feltételezve  $\varepsilon = 0.7$ )

1. Felület :  $10.5 \text{ kW/m}^2$

2. Felület :  $2.45 \text{ kW/m}^2$

3. Felület :  $0.00 \text{ kW/m}^2$

4. Felület :  $2.45 \text{ kW/m}^2$

→ Fő hőfluxus =  $3.85 \text{ kW/m}^2$

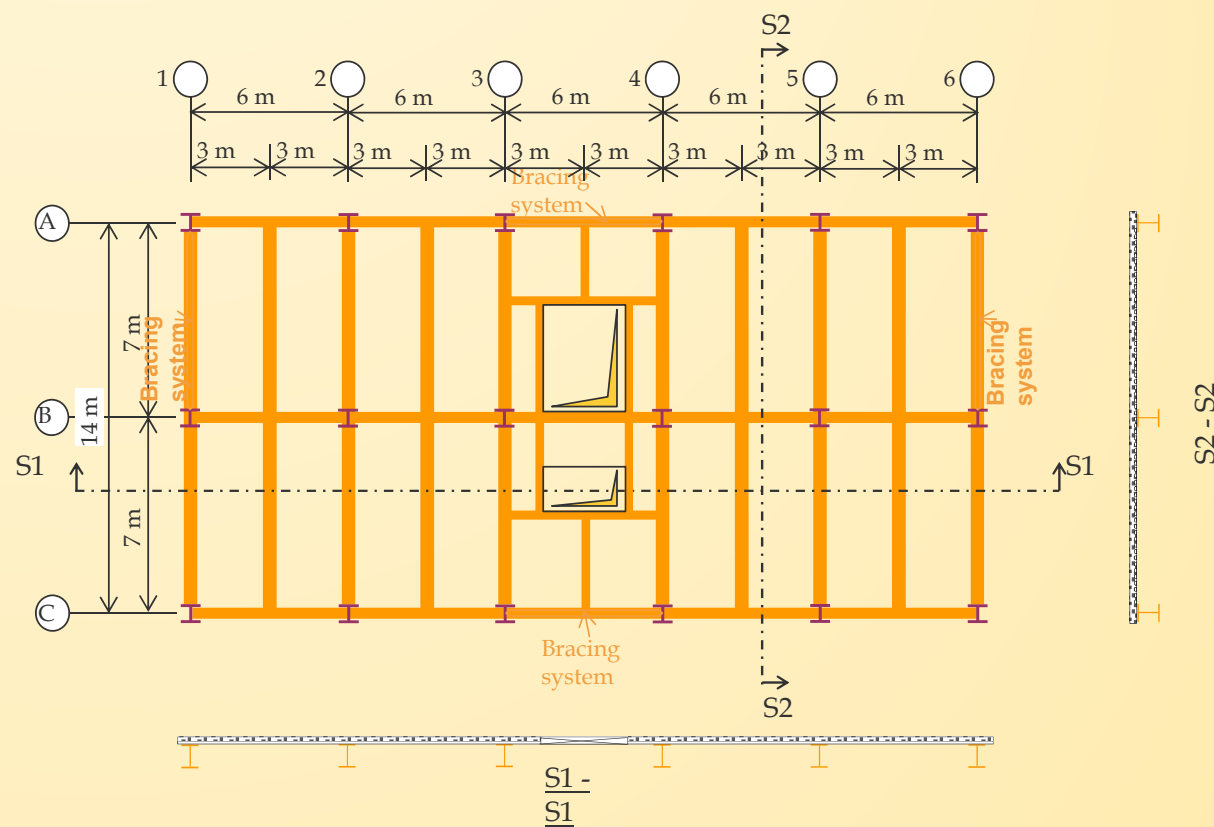
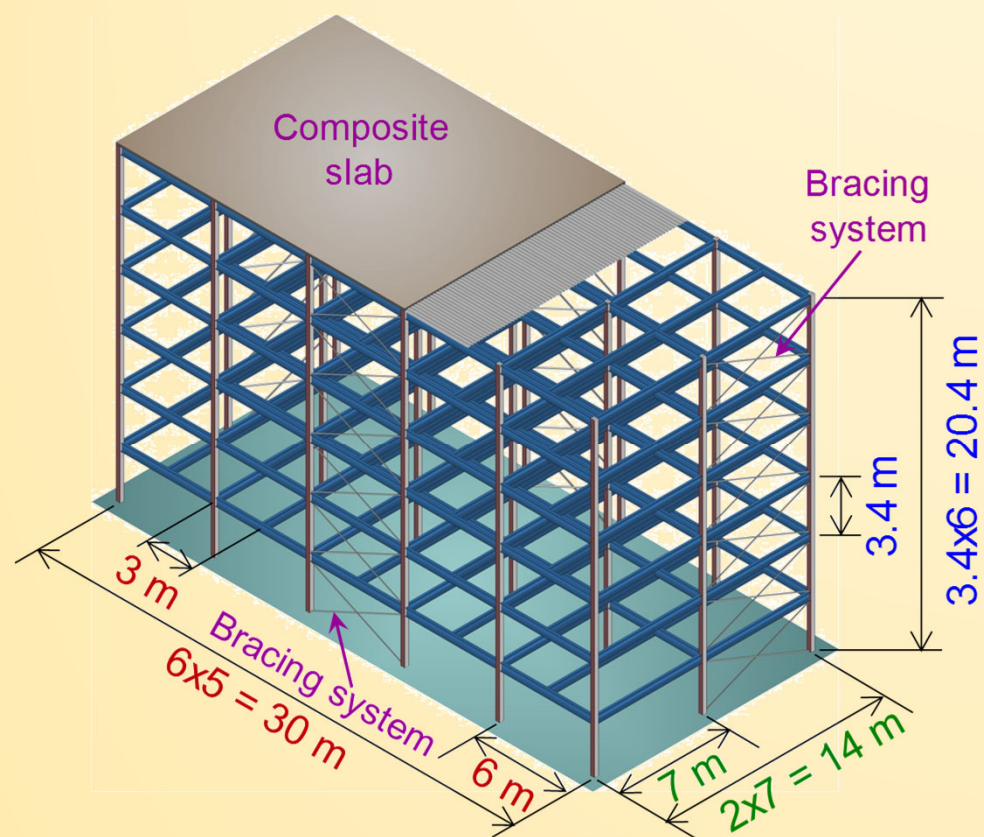
$$0 = \underbrace{h(T - 20)}_{\text{Kibocsátott hővezetési fluxus}} + \underbrace{\sigma\varepsilon[(T + 273)^4 - (20 + 273)^4]}_{\text{Kibocsátott sugárzási fluxus}} - \underbrace{\varepsilon * \varphi_{tot}}_{\text{Fogadott hőfluxus}}$$

$$h = 35 \text{ W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{K}^{-1}; \sigma = 5.67 * 10^{-8} \text{ W} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{K}^{-4}$$

| T<br>(°C) | Kibocsátott<br>fluxus<br>W/m <sup>2</sup> |
|-----------|---|
| 20        | 0   |
| 30        | 392.03                                    |
| 40        | 788.42                                    |
| 50        | 1189.49                                   |
| 60        | 1595.53                                   |
| 70        | 2006.84                                   |
| 80        | 2423.77                                   |
| 90        | 2846.62                                   |
| 100       | 3275.76                                   |
| 110       | 3711.52                                   |
| 120       | 4154.27                                   |
| 130       | 4604.37                                   |
| 140       | 5062.21                                   |
| 150       | 5528.18                                   |

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

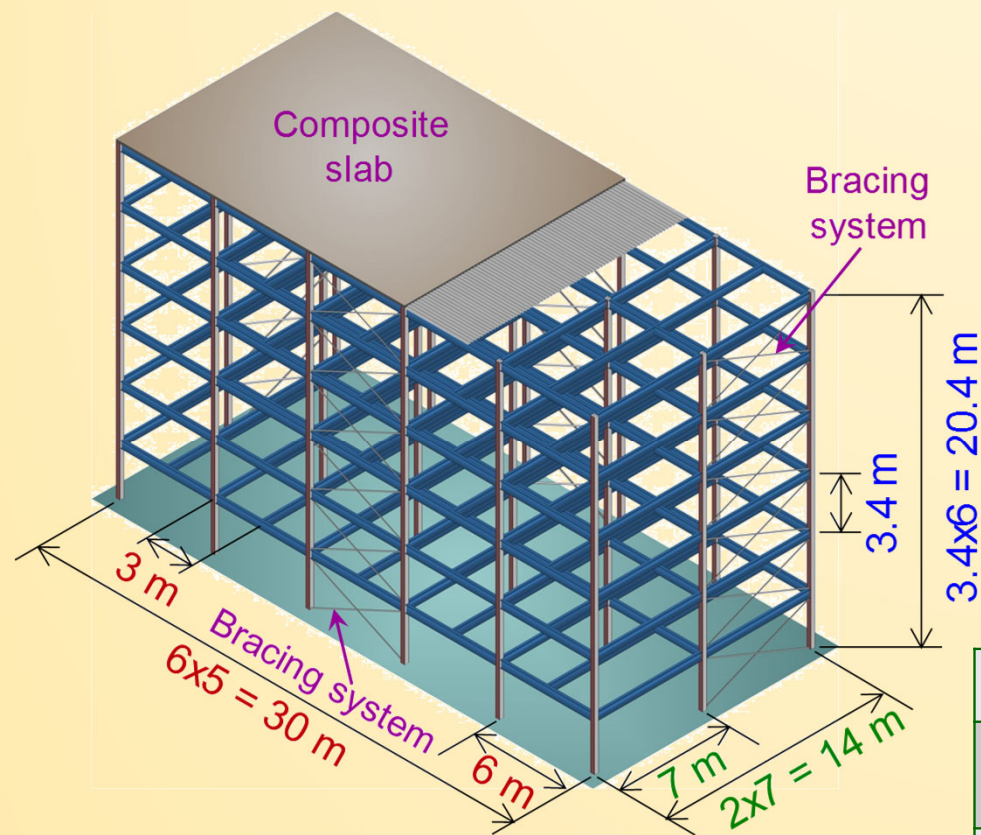
### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása





## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása



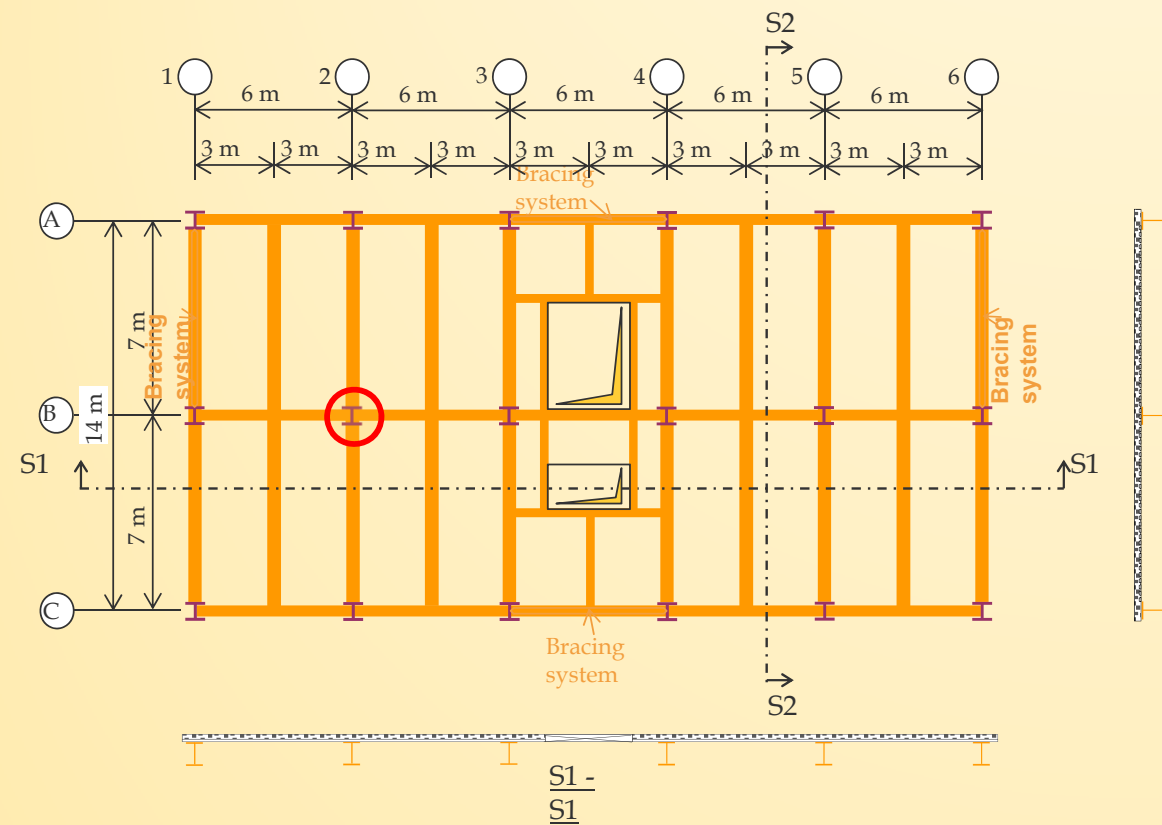
Terhelések (minden épületszinten)

- Önsúly G1:
  - ✓ Vasbeton födém egységsúlyerő:  $2.12 \text{ kN/m}^2$
  - ✓ Acél szerkezeti elemek: a méretüktől függően
- Állandó terhelés G2:
  - ✓ Borítás, karbantartás, elemek:  $1.50 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Állandó terhelés G3:
  - ✓ Az oldalfal borítás ereje:  $2.00 \text{ kN/m}$
- A változó terhelés karakterisztikus értékei és a  $\psi$  tényezők

| Tipus                        | $q_k$                | $\psi_1$ | $\psi_2$ |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Hasznos terhelés a szinteken | $4.0 \text{ kN/m}^2$ | 0.7      | 0.6      |
| Hóterhelés a tetőn           | $1.7 \text{ kN/m}^2$ | 0.2      | 0.0      |

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása



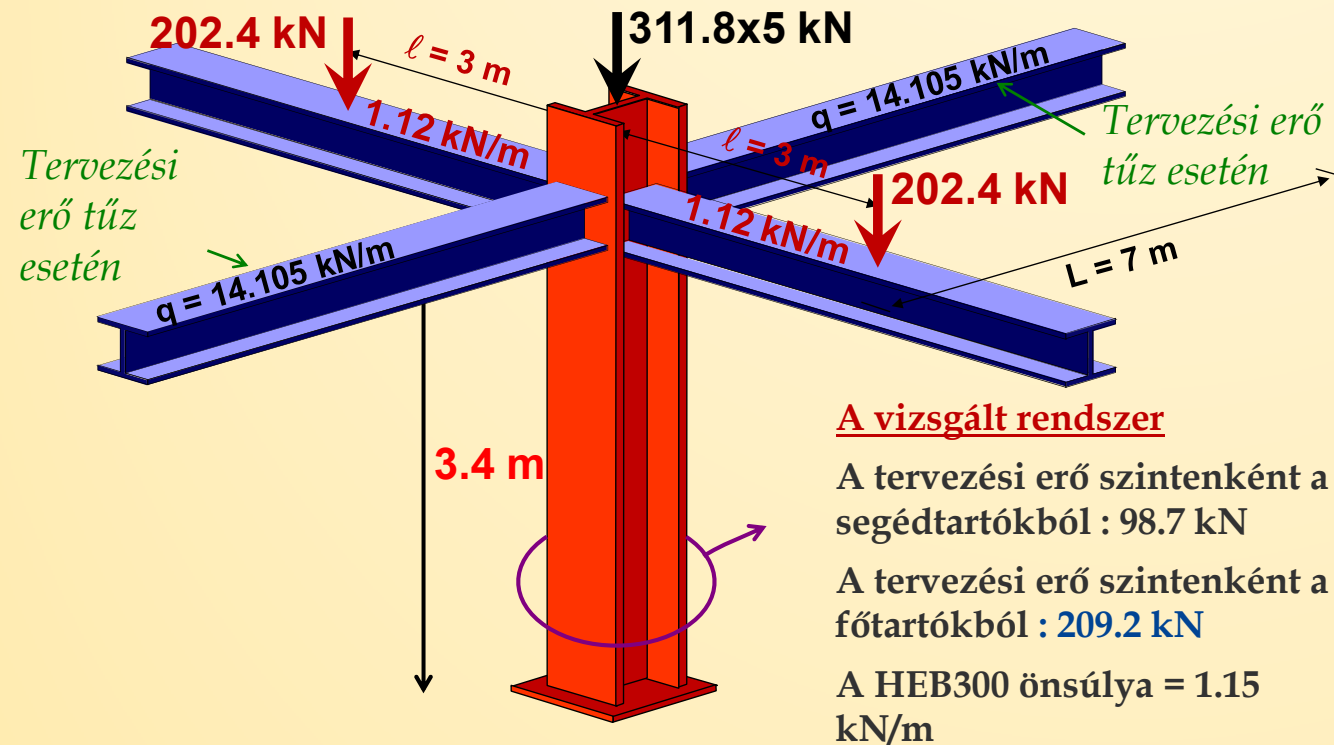
#### Szerkezeti elemek

- Vasbeton födém:
  - ✓ Teljes vastagság: 12 cm
  - ✓ Acél panel: COFRAPLUS60
  - ✓ Acél panel vastagság: 0.75 mm
  - ✓ A panel 2 fesztávon át megy
- Segéd tartók:
  - ✓ IPE360 - S275
- Belső főtartók:
  - ✓ HEA360 - S275
- Oszlopok a földszinten:
  - ✓ Végoszlop (földszinten): HEA300 - S275
  - ✓ **Központi oszlopok (földszinten): HEB300 - S275**



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása



#### 1. lépés: A mechanikai hatások számítása tűz esetén

- Tervezési erő tűz esetén

$$E_{fi,d,t} = \sum_{j \geq 1} G_{k,j} + \psi_{2,1} Q_{k,1} + \sum_{i \geq 2} \psi_{2,i} Q_{k,i}$$

- Az oszlopok önsúlya

$$q_{fi,d,t} = 1.15 \text{ kN / m}$$

- Az acél tartók teljes koncentrált nyomóereje

$$P_{fi,d,t} = \sum (G_{k,1} + \psi_{2,1} Q_{k,1})$$

$$= \underbrace{14.105 \times 7}_{\text{segéd tartók}} + \underbrace{202.4 + 1.12 \times 6}_{\text{fő tartók}}$$

$$\approx 307.9 \text{ kN}$$

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása

#### 1. lépés: A mechanikai hatások számítása tűz esetén

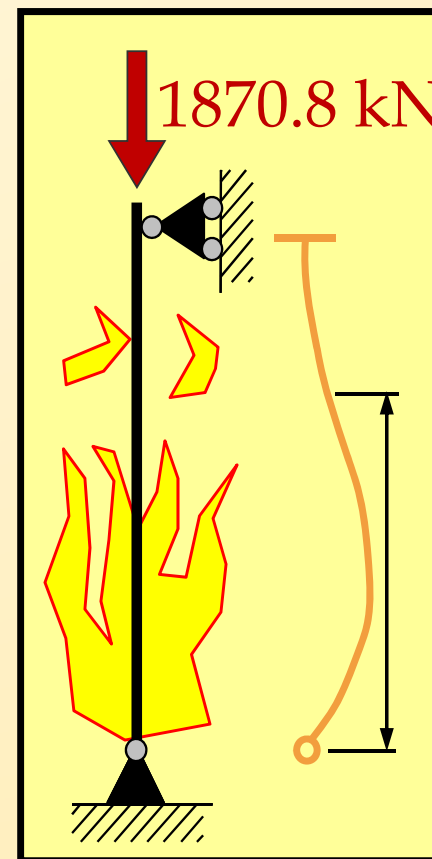
- A teljes terhelés tűz esetén

$$N_{fi,d,t} = (307.9 + 3.9) \times 6 = 1870.8 \text{ kN}$$

- Kihajlási hossz tűz esetén

- Csuklós megfogás mellett az alján

$$L_{fi} = 0.7L = 0.7 \times 3.4 = 2.38 \text{ m}$$



## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása

#### 2. Lépés : Az elem besorolása

- Hajlított elem

A 4.2-es összefüggés az Eurocode 3, 1-2 része szerint

$$\varepsilon = 0.85 \sqrt{235/f_y} = 0.786$$

$\rightarrow$  S275

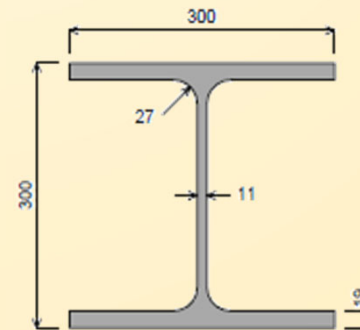
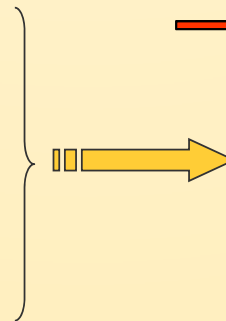
5.2 Táblázat az Eurocode 3, 1-1 része alapján

$$c/t_w \leq 33\varepsilon \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{Gerinc osztály: 1-es}$$

$\rightarrow$  18.9  $\rightarrow$  25.9

$$c/t_f \leq 9\varepsilon \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{Öv osztály: 1-es}$$

$\rightarrow$  6.2  $\rightarrow$  7.07



HEB300



Szelvény  
Osztály 1-es

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása

#### 3. Lépés : Tervezési ellenállás azonnal 0 esetén (szobahőmérséklet)

Tervezési ellenállás azonnal 0 esetén (szobahőmérséklet) according to Eurocode 3, 1-2 rész

➤ A rugalmas nyomási ellenállás

$$N_{pl,fi,0} = A \times f_y / \gamma_{M,fi} = 4099.7 \text{ kNm}$$

➤ Dimenzió nélküli karcsúság

$$\bar{\lambda}_{fi,0} = \sqrt{\frac{A f_y}{N_{cr}}} = \frac{L_{fi}}{i_z} \frac{1}{93.9 \varepsilon} = 0.362$$

| HEB300                    |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| <b>A (cm<sup>2</sup>)</b> | <b>149.08</b> |
| <b>I<sub>z</sub> (cm)</b> | <b>7.58</b>   |

## 7. Gyakorlati példák

### 7.5. 5-példa : Az oszlop kihajlási ellenállása

#### 4. Lépés : A kihasználtsági szint táblázathoz

$$\mu_0 = \frac{N_{fi,d,t}}{N_{pl,fi,0}} = 0.456$$

#### 5. Lépés : Kritikus hőmérséklet

A táblázati értékek lineáris interpolációjával  $\bar{\lambda}_{fi,0} = 0.362$

| $\bar{\lambda}_{fi,0}$ | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| $\mu_0$                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| ...                    | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0.40                   | 629 | 603 | 578 | 544 | 499 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 0.42                   | 621 | 595 | 569 | 535 | 477 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 0.44                   | 613 | 588 | 561 | 525 | 455 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 0.46                   | 604 | 581 | 553 | 516 | 433 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 0.48                   | 597 | 573 | 545 | 506 | 411 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 0.50                   | 590 | 566 | 536 | 494 | 367 |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 0.52                   | 584 | 559 | 528 | 477 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

$$\theta_{cr} \approx 560 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$